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大清雍正年

RAVISHING BLUE
IMPERIAL PORCELAINS
FROM AN IMPORTANT
PRIVATE COLLECTION

靛藍若化
重要私人珍藏官窯青花器

HONG KONG | 2 MAY 2025
香港 | 2025年5月2日





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CHRISTIE'S 佳士得

RAVISHING BLUE : IMPERIAL PORCELAINS FROM AN
IMPORTANT PRIVATE COLLECTION
靛藍若化 – 重要私人珍藏官窯青花器

FRIDAY 2 MAY 2025 星期五 2025年5月2日

AUCTION 拍賣

Friday 2 May 2025 · 2025年5月2日 (星期五)
10.30am (Sale 23839, Lots 801-803)
上午10時30分 (拍賣編號 23839, 拍賣品編號 801-803)
Location: HONG KONG, 6/F, The Henderson, 2 Murray Road, Central
地點: 香港, 中環美利道2號 The Henderson 6樓
Tel 電話: +852 2760 1766

VIEWING 預展

HONG KONG, 6/F, The Henderson
香港, The Henderson 6樓
Friday – Thursday, 25 April – 1 May
4月25至5月1日 (星期五至四)
10.30am – 6.00pm

HIGHLIGHTS PREVIEW 精選拍品預展

SHANGHAI, BUND ONE
上海, 久事國際藝術中心
Tuesday – Thursday, 1-3 April · 4月1至3日 (星期二至四)
10.00am – 5.00pm
TAIPEI, Taipei Marriot Hotel
台北, 台北萬豪酒店
Saturday – Sunday, 19-20 April · 4月19日至20日 (星期六至日)
11.00am – 6.00pm

AUCTIONEERS 拍賣官

Liang-Lin Chen

AUCTION CODE AND NUMBER 拍賣名稱及編號

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RAVISHING BLUE: IMPERIAL PORCELAINS OF THE MING AND QING

Rose Kerr, Independent Scholar

By the early Ming dynasty, blue and white porcelain was a staple item in imperial orders for porcelain from Jingdezhen. Different patterns were required for different departments within the palace, and for different functions. For example, the Court of Imperial Entertainments, in charge of catering for official functions, is recorded as making requests for plain white wares with blue dragon and phoenix decoration from the beginning of the Xuande reign (1426-35). The splendid blue and white *meiping* from the Chang Foundation was itself used in dining, for *meiping* were vessels for holding wine. *Meiping* were heavily potted in their lower sections, in order to provide stability when filled with liquid. There was widespread manufacture of various wines and distilled spirits by the end of the Yuan dynasty, and this continued into the Ming, leading to the need for elegant drinking accoutrements.

The *meiping* is painted with a scroll-like design of a garden landscape, with bamboo, plantain and rocks. The degree of control in the utilisation of the underglaze cobalt blue is remarkable, and was a competence only achieved by the Yongle period. Cobalt has a tendency to run and blur into the underlying body, giving rise to the renowned “heaped and piled” effect in which darker blotches of colour appear across painted areas. The effect can be seen in a few places in the garden scene, and also in the darker outlines round elements in the pattern bands. The pattern bands, one above and two below the main field, derive from schemes that were in use from the Yuan dynasty onwards, when blue painting first appeared. At the base is a thin band of classic scroll, with above it a band of raised petal panels, each holding a single bloom. Round the

shoulder beneath the neck is a band of shaped ogival panels, each containing a flower. Margaret Medley has written that such ogival panels were dependent on Islamic tradition. Because the earliest blue and white was developed almost exclusively for the Middle Eastern market, many designs were not Chinese in conception but dependent on Islamic motifs.

In fact, the appearance of blue-and-white porcelain during the second quarter of the fourteenth century heralded a fundamentally new direction for Chinese ceramics. As technical expertise in potting grew, pieces became larger and shapes more dramatic. Designs in brilliant blue against a dazzling white ground were much more conspicuous than previous monochrome, muted tones of Song and early Yuan dynasty wares. Influence for the changes seems initially to have come from the Middle East, by means of trade connections forged within the Mongol empire and it has been suggested that the earliest underglaze blue decoration was carried out by Iranian potters who came to Jingdezhen along with imported cobalt. The best Persian cobalt probably came from the small village of Qamsar, thirty-five kilometres south west of Kashan in central Iran, and it constituted a valuable trade commodity to China. With the ending of Yuan dynasty trade routes to Iran, local Chinese deposits of cobalt were sourced in several provinces, though the quality of the blue colour they produced could not match the imported Persian cobalt.

While the compositions of Chinese cobalts seem much the same from province to province, a variety of names are used for the ores



明清御瓷：雋永青花，絕代風華

柯玫瑰，獨立學者

至明初，青花瓷已然躋身景德鎮燒造官方用瓷常見品類，宮中諸司所需紋飾不一，瓷器功能亦各異，器用紋飾隨之變化，如宣德年間（1426-1435），專司宮廷宴饌之光祿寺即有記載，命燒飾以青龍、鳳凰紋之白瓷，以應御宴所需。本件鴻禧美術館收藏之青花梅瓶佳作，正屬宴饌器用，因梅瓶乃貯酒器，梅瓶下部制形較為厚實，旨在盛酒時增其穩定性。至元末，各式酒類、蒸餾酒釀造已頗為普及，此風延及明代，遂生雅製酒器之需。

此梅瓶繪有卷軸般庭園雅景，竹石參差、芭蕉掩映，風致高逸。青花釉下彩掌控精妙絕倫，唯永樂一朝臻於化境。鈷料易流動漸融於胎釉中，遂生「聚縮」現象，使畫面間隱現深色斑塊。此聚縮效應於瓶身園景數處可見，亦於圈帶紋飾內諸元素深色輪廓間隱然浮現。紋

飾一圈居主體紋飾上方，兩圈環繞其下，乃承自元代始用之制，時青花繪飾初現。底部飾以纖細典雅捲草紋，其上則環繞一周蓮瓣紋，蓮瓣內皆繪折枝花卉。瓶肩之下，頸部環飾一周正反連貫尖拱形紋，紋飾內皆繪折枝花卉。瑪格麗特·梅德利曾述，此尖拱設計實承襲自伊斯蘭傳統，由於最早青花瓷多為中東市場所制，其設計構思多承襲伊斯蘭風格紋樣，而非純粹發端於中土。

事實上，自十四世紀四分之一起，青花瓷興起為中國瓷器開啟全新紀元，隨技法精進，器制益趨宏碩，形制亦更為挺拔奪目。設計以鮮明青花映襯潔白瓷胎，較宋代及元初器物之柔和單色釉，更顯對比鮮明。此等變革影響，初溯源於中東，因蒙元時期貿易網絡廣布，文化與技藝交融；或有論者謂，最早青花紋飾，乃由攜帶進口鈷料至景德



in the traditional texts. For example, the technical encyclopaedia called *Tiangong kaiwu* (The Exploitation of the Works of Nature), published in 1637, talks of an ore called *wu ming yi*: “*Wu ming yi* was used as a blue pigment for painting porcelains. The mineral is found near the earth’s surface not more than 3 feet down at the deepest and occurs in many provinces. It exists in top, medium or low-grade varieties. Before use it was roasted in a red-hot stove [i.e. calcined], whereupon the top grade material turned peacock blue, the medium light blue and the low grade a shade like brown earth. Each catty of untreated ore produced only seven ounces of top-grade *wu ming yi*, while the proportions of medium and low grade were correspondingly smaller. The top grade material was used for painting high-quality fine porcelains and dragon and phoenix designs on imperial wares.... the blue colouring material used at Raozhou used “Zhejiang material” from mountains in that province as its best grade.....After roasting the material was ground into a very fine powder with pestle and mortar and was then mixed with water for painting. It was black while being ground and suspended in water but after firing comes out blue.”

In the 16th century cobalts called *sulaiman* and *sumali* were referred to, while *hui qing* (Mohammedan blue) continued to be imported by land and by sea. Another material known as “foreign *hui qing*” from Yunnan province within China could have been a local ore, i.e. asbolite. From the end of the 16th century onwards, no more mention was made of imported cobalt until the 20th century. Among native cobalts, from the 17th century on *hui qing* from Yunnan became increasingly important, while cheaper varieties of cobalt from Jiangxi and Guangdong provinces could be admixed with better grades. It probably became the chief source after the late 18th century. The best blue, however, was said to be that from Shaoxing and Jinhua in Zhejiang province. Indigenous cobalt called “*potang qing*” was mined in Leping county near Jingdezhen. By the Jiajing reign period this ore was depleted, and another cobalt called

shi qing (stone blue) was substituted. The latter was produced in Ruizhou prefecture, northwest of Boyang Lake in Jiangxi province.

The various merits of various cobalts and their retrieval is discussed in a book published in 1774 called *Tao Shuo* (Description of Ceramics): “Both deep blue monochromes and blue-and-white use cobalt from Zhejiang that is found on hills in the two counties of Shaoxing and Jinhua. Collectors go out and gather it and wash away earth that sticks to it in stream water. It is dark yellow in colour, and large round pieces are best. Brought back to the kilns and stored under the floor of furnaces for three days, it is then taken out, carefully washed and sold. Cobalt from hills in Jiangxi and Guangdong is thin in colour and doesn’t fire well, so it is only used for low quality popular wares.”

Cobalt was so precious that the artisans who painted pots also did different parts of designs, depending on skill. Simple rings were done by one group who also finished pots by polishing them on the wheel. Workers who did outlines were taught those skills only, as were those who filled in colours afterwards. To ensure uniformity of products that were turned out in hundreds and thousands, outline painters and colourists occupied the same workshops. Seals, marks and inscriptions were the job for skilled calligraphers. The most demanding task of all, painting the main field of design, was reserved for expert painters who had trained for many years. The price and scarcity of good-quality cobalt meant that from the beginning of the Qing period all-white wares were popular because they were the cheapest.

In spite of the sumptuous glories of blue and white, some authors have concluded that decorated wares were not to the taste of the educated Han elite in China itself, a view encapsulated by the ardent collector and scholar Cao Zhao, who published a connoisseurial

鎮之伊朗瓷匠所繪製。上品波斯鈷料或出自伊朗中部，距卡尚西南三十五里之加姆薩爾小村，乃中伊貿易中極為珍貴貨品。隨元代與伊朗貿易路線斷絕，中土遂於數省開採本土鈷礦，然其所發青色，終不及進口波斯鈷料。

雖中土各省所產鈷料成分大致相類，然史料中對鈷礦稱謂多有異名。如科技百科全書《天工開物》（1637年）所載，言及一種名為「無名異」之鈷土礦：

「凡畫碗青料總一味無名異。此物不生深土，浮生地面，深者掘下三尺即止，各省直皆有之。亦辨認上料、中料、下料，用時先將炭火叢紅鍛過。上者出火成翠毛色，中者微青，下者近土褐。上者每斤鍛出只得七兩，中下者以次縮減。如上品細料器及御器龍鳳等，皆以上料畫成...凡饒鎮所用，以衢、信兩郡山中者為上料....凡使料鍛過之後，以乳鉢極研，然後調畫水。調研時色如皂，入火則成青碧色。」

十六世紀，有青料稱「蘇麻離青」，而「回青」則經由陸海貿路輸入中土。另有一種名為「珠明料」青料，產自中國雲南省當地鈷土礦。自十六世紀末迄二十世紀，史籍中再無進口青料記載。自十七世紀起，本土鈷礦於青花瓷製作中地位漸重，尤以「珠明料」最為關鍵，而江西、廣東等地亦出鈷料，雖品質較次，然可與上等鈷料相合運用。至十八世紀後期，「珠明料」或已成為青花瓷鈷料主要來源。然而，據傳最佳青花鈷料出自浙江紹興、金華，該本土鈷礦名「陂塘青（平等青）」，於景德鎮近郊樂平縣開採。至嘉靖年間，「陂塘青」礦土已近枯竭，遂以另一鈷礦「石青」為代用品，後者產自江西鄱陽湖西北之瑞州府。

關於各種鈷料之優劣及其採集情況，1774年刊行《陶說》一書有所記載：

「瓷器青花、霽青大釉，悉藉青料。出浙江紹興、金華二府所屬諸



manual called “Essential Criteria of Antiquities” at the beginning of the Ming dynasty in 1388. His remark that blue-and-white and coloured wares were “vulgar” has fostered the view that scholarship preferred refined monochromes. Indeed, the Yongle emperor of the early Ming dynasty reacted in a similar vein to jade bowls brought in by foreign tribute in 1406, declaring: “It is deeply satisfying to one’s spirits that the court should utilise familiar, bright, clean and unadorned Chinese porcelain vessels.”

In spite of this desire for “unadorned vessels” it is clear, from pieces such as the Chang collection *meiping*, that high-quality blue and white was in general use at Yongle’s court.

In the Ming dynasty, official ceramics were ordered for both ritual and everyday use. From 1368 sumptuary restrictions were enacted to cover imperial wares. For example, commoners were forbidden to use vessels decorated with dragon and phoenix designs, or with gilding. In 1384 it was promulgated that all imperial ceramics must follow specific designs and that material and labour costs must be strictly controlled. The proscriptions were repeated in the 26th year with even greater severity, when it was stipulated that wooden utensils also were forbidden to bear red or gold decoration, or painted or carved dragons and phoenixes. It can be seen that specific decorations and forms denoted imperial status, and were reserved for palace use. Those designs gave added value to the porcelains, and frequent prohibitions suggest how often rules were transgressed. Private kilns were also forbidden to make wares with specified designs. The punishment for offence was death, confiscation of all possessions, and military conscription for all male members of the clan to the border regions.

The collapse of the Ming dynasty caused devastation at Jingdezhen, and for more than fifty years no imperial wares were manufactured. When the imperial kilns were revived in the early

Kangxi reign, superb quality vessels started to appear once more. In 1680 the Emperor instigated an enquiry into the state of the pottery industry, and the rebuilding of the imperial factory, and this revival led to an unparalleled century of manufacture. During the Yongzheng and Qianlong reigns (1723-95) a particular taste developed, for items decorated in Ming dynasty styles. For example, in 1724 imperial records mention orders for copies of past wares, including those following the fashion of Yongle, Xuande and Chenghua porcelains. The magnificent globular bottle with Yongzheng reign mark is clearly decorated in early 15th century style. It is painted in vivid shades of blue achieved in only the best imperial wares, with nine writhing three- and five-clawed dragons in pursuit of flaming pearls, interspersed with fire scrolls. Beneath them boils a choppy sea with waves, with a similar band repeated at the neck. Yongzheng dragons are strong, sinuous beasts whose representations during the era were skilfully delineated in great detail, their scales shaded in various tones of blue and their fierce heads painted to overawe and subdue. In Chinese dynastic history the number nine was associated with the emperor, and many artefacts associated with the imperial personage were decorated with nine dragons. Items ranged from clothing to eating utensils to furnishings such as this sumptuous bottle. Dragons themselves were sacred imperial symbols of power and dignity, while many ceremonies and procedures carried out by the emperor employed the number nine. These included the “nine presentations” given as reward to officials of outstanding ability and loyalty, and the harsh punishment of “nine familial exterminations” whereby nine members of a person’s close and extended family were executed to assuage a serious crime.

The simulation of early Ming blue and white is also apparent in the splendid Qianlong mark and period vase decorated with peaches, a fine product of the imperial kiln. On this vessel, the strong, clear blue is deliberately concentrated in dark, splotchy patches across

山。采者入山得料，於溪流漂去浮土，其色黑黃，大而圓者為上青，名「頂圓子」，攜至鎮，埋窯地三日，取出，重淘洗之，始出售。其江西、廣東諸山產者，色薄不耐火，止可畫粗器。」

鈞料極為珍貴，故施彩時亦依技藝高低而分工，各司其職。繪製簡單環形紋飾者，由專門小組負責，並於陶輪上修坯，繪製輪廓之畫師僅習得勾勒線條之技藝，而專司填色者亦僅精於施彩。為確保大批瓷器風格一致，輪廓畫師與上色師皆於同一作坊內工作；印章、標記與銘文書寫，皆由技藝高超書法家專責操筆。諸工當中，最具挑戰者莫過於主體紋飾繪製，此等精細工藝唯資歷深厚、經多年訓練之精英畫師方能勝任。優質鈞料昂貴稀缺，使得自清初以來，純白瓷因其成本較低而日益受人青睞。

雖青花瓷以其瑰麗藍白交映聞名，然部分學者認為，此類紋飾瓷器並未獲得中土漢族士紳所喜。此觀點亦見於博雅好古之曹昭所述，於明初（1388年）撰《格古要論》，其中對瓷器鑑賞有所論述。曹昭於《格

古要論》中評青花瓷與彩釉瓷為「且俗甚矣」，顯示文人士紳對素雅單色釉瓷之偏好。誠然，明初永樂皇帝對1406年外國進貢之玉盃亦有相似之評，曾言：

「朕朝夕所用中國瓷器，潔素瑩然，甚適於心。」

雖永樂帝崇尚「潔素」瓷器，然從鴻禧美術館收藏之梅瓶等器物可見，高品質青花瓷於永樂朝仍獲御用。

明代御窯所燒造官窯瓷器，既供日常飲饌，亦供禮儀祭祀之需。自1368年，朝廷頒布諸多限制奢侈品法令，其中即包括御用瓷器，如嚴禁平民使用飾有龍鳳紋樣或鎏金之器皿。1384年，朝廷又頒布法令，規定所有御用瓷器皆須依照特定設計製作，並嚴控材料與人工成本。至洪武二十六年（1393年），朝廷再度重申並加嚴奢侈品禁令，連民間使用之木製器物亦受限制，禁施朱金裝飾，亦不得繪雕龍鳳紋飾。由此可見，特定紋飾與形式不僅象徵帝王尊貴地位，亦為宮廷專



the design, in order to emulate Ming “heaped and piled” effect, even though by the Qianlong reign decorators were able to fully control cobalt with no unnecessary overloading of the pigment on the surface. The effect was a conscious decision to mimic Ming style, as was the choice of design. Five bats flit around a peach tree growing from rockwork amidst breaking waves. The branches of the peach tree spread wide to support nine juicy peaches among leaves and blossom. A scroll band with flower heads encircles the base, with above a band of *ruyi* heads. Round the faceted neck are further floral sprays. The picture of peaches and bats is interesting, because together they form an auspicious birthday wish for happiness and long life. Five bats symbolise the number five, that is believed to be lucky and is associated with the Five Blessings. These are essential for a good life, as well as being the basic organizational principle of Chinese thought. The Five Blessings are old age, health, wealth, virtue and a peaceful death. Peaches have long been associated with longevity, and the presence of breaking waves and mountainous rocks make another rebus *fu ru dong hai*, “blessings as vast as the Eastern Sea”. The numbers of peaches and bats is also significant, because in a revered historical text the *Jiu Tang shu* (Old History of the Tang Dynasty) it is recorded that a minister told the Emperor Jing (reigned 809-827) that “Your majesty has

obtained the position of ninety-five....”, a position synonymous with “becoming the emperor”. In view of the inner meanings of these decorations, it is highly likely that the vase was made to honour one of Emperor Qianlong’s birthdays.

From the evidence of these three fine pieces – the *meiping*, bottle and vase – it is clear that imperial ceramics decorated in underglaze cobalt blue reached a peak of technical and artistic achievement in the early Ming period. Control over the tricky pigment became good enough to paint detailed scenes, in the manner of scroll paintings. Nevertheless, consequences such as “heaping and piling” meant that control of colour was not perfect. Far from being viewed as a flaw, however, the effect was copied during the Qing dynasty reigns of Yongzheng and Qianlong as part of a conscious decision to emulate 15th century forms and decorations. This was but one of many examples that showed the importance of emulation of the past in Chinese history. Study and interpretation of the past are now recognized as persistent forces in the shaping of cultural identity in China from ancient times to the modern age.

(For full bibliography, please refer to the sale website.)

屬，不容僭越。故此等設計無疑為瓷器增添獨特價值，而朝廷屢次頒布嚴格禁令，足見民間對御瓷風格之僭越行為相當普遍。私窯亦受嚴格限制，禁止燒造宮廷特定設計之器物，違反者處以死刑，沒收家產外，其族中所有男子亦將被發配邊疆服役，以示懲戒。

明朝覆滅，景德鎮窯場遭嚴重破壞，導致御器生產中斷超過五十年。至清康熙初年，御窯復興，優質瓷器再現於世。康熙十九年(1680年)，皇帝下令調查陶瓷業現狀，並著手重建御窯廠，此舉開啟了無與倫比的製瓷盛世。雍正、乾隆統治時期(1723–1795年)，宮廷對明代風格裝飾之瓷器產生了特殊偏好，如1724年清宮便載有訂製歷代名瓷複製品的御令，包括仿製永樂、宣德、成化時期瓷器。此件雍正年款之絕美天球瓶，裝飾風格顯然承襲十五世紀早初期的典雅韻味，以濃麗青花繪製，色澤深邃飽滿，唯頂級御用瓷器方能展現如此精湛發色效果。瓶身為九龍逐珠圖，九條龍姿態各異，分別有三爪與五爪，間以火焰流動紋飾。瓶身下方波浪紋奔騰翻湧，瓶頸亦飾有類似的波浪紋。雍正時期之龍形形象強壯威武，如蜿蜒矯健的猛獸，體現御窯卓越的繪畫工藝，龍鱗層層疊繪，以不同濃淡的青花藍作明暗表現，兇猛的龍首刻畫，象徵皇權威不可犯。在歷代帝制中，「九」數即有至尊寓意，與天子尊位相應。御前器物多飾九龍翔舞，以彰帝王威儀，自衣冠服飾，以至飲饌器皿、宮廷陳設，如本件天球瓶皆是如此。龍象徵帝王權力尊嚴，許多皇帝主持的典禮與儀式均遵循「九」的規則，如「九錫」為皇帝對功勳卓著、忠誠輔國之臣的最高賞賜；另一方面，亦有極為嚴酷的「誅九族」，對犯下重罪者，株連九族親屬。

另一件乾隆年款御窯花口瓶，飾以桃實瑞果，亦為御窯精工佳作，顯然承襲早期明代青花風格。此器青花色澤濃重艷麗，匠心獨運，刻意匯聚於設計之中，仿擬明代所謂「聚縮」妙境。然乾隆時期飾工，早已精擅鈎料運使，無須復施厚堆於器表，亦能展現神韻。此效果乃有意摹仿明代風韻所致，設計亦循此意。五蝠翔舞，環繞一株生於礁石間、激浪翻湧中的仙桃古樹，桃枝舒展向外，九顆飽滿桃子承載於枝葉花間。底處飾折枝蓮紋一周，其上繪飾如意頭紋，頸部亦綴折枝花卉紋。桃與蝠，妙趣天成，二者相映，寓祝壽如福海。五蝠象徵「五福」，素為吉數，美好生活必不可缺，亦為中國思想中根本原則，所謂「五福」，一曰壽、二曰富、三曰康寧、四曰攸好德、五曰考終命，意即長壽、富貴、健康安寧、生性仁善、善終。桃子自古以來與長壽相連，波浪與山石則構成另一層寓意，寓福如東海。桃子與蝙蝠之數，亦蘊含深遠意義。據《舊唐書》所載，一位宦官曾對敬宗皇帝(809–827年在位)言道：「陛下登九五……」，所謂「九五」即「登基為帝」。鑒於這些紋飾蘊含深意，此瓶極可能乃為慶祝乾隆皇帝壽辰特製。

從梅瓶、天球瓶與花口瓶三件精美之作可見，明朝早期御瓷以青花釉下彩裝飾，無論在工藝水準或藝術表現上，皆臻於極致，對複雜釉料的掌控精確，細膩勾勒出場景，宛如卷軸畫般流暢自如。然而，因「聚縮」效應等帶來的後果，顏色控制並非完美，不過此種效果並未被視為瑕疵，反倒清雍正與乾隆年間被刻意模仿，成為有意復古效仿十五世紀形式與紋飾的一部分。這正呼應了中國歷史上屢見不鮮的仿古風潮，自古以來，對過去的研究與詮釋，始終是形塑中國文化認同的持續動力。

(引用文獻，請參閱佳士得官方網頁)

AN IMPORTANT NORTH AMERICAN PRIVATE COLLECTION
北美重要私人珍藏

801

A FINE AND VERY RARE BLUE
AND WHITE ‘BAMBOO, ROCK AND
PLANTAIN’ VASE, *MEIPING*

YONGLE PERIOD (1403-1425)

13 ¾ in. (35 cm.) high

HK\$50,000,000-80,000,000
US\$6,500,000-10,000,000

PROVENANCE:

Eskenazi Ltd., London
Chang Foundation, Taipei, prior to 1990

EXHIBITED:

Beijing, National Museum of Chinese History, *Treasures from the Chang Foundation*, 5 May- 5 July 1996, cat. no. 7

LITERATURE:

Chang Foundation, *Chang Foundation Inaugural Catalogue*, Taipei, 1990, p. 41
Chang Foundation, *Selected Chinese Ceramics from Han to Qing Dynasties*, Taipei, 1990, pp. 196-197, pl. 79
Chang Foundation, *Treasures from the Chang Foundation*, Taipei, 1996, p. 7, no. 7
Giuseppe Eskenazi with Hajni Elias, *A Dealer's Hand: The Chinese Art World Through the Eyes of Giuseppe Eskenazi*, London, 2012, p. 310, pl. 331 (fig. 1)

明永樂 青花竹石芭蕉圖梅瓶

來源:

埃斯肯納齊，倫敦
鴻禧藝術文教基金會，台北，1990年前

展覽:

北京，中國歷史博物館，《鴻禧集珍》，1996年5月5日-7月5日，
展覽圖錄編號7

出版:

鴻禧藝術文教基金會，《鴻禧美術館開館紀念選集》，台北，1990年，
頁41
鴻禧藝術文教基金會，《中國歷代陶瓷選集》，台北，1990年，
頁196-197，圖版79
鴻禧藝術文教基金會，《鴻禧集珍-一九九六年北京中國歷史博物館》，
台北，1996年，頁7，編號7
朱塞佩·埃斯卡納齊及Hajni Elias，《A Dealer's Hand: The Chinese Art
World Through the Eyes of Giuseppe Eskenazi》，倫敦，2012年，頁310，
圖版331（圖一）

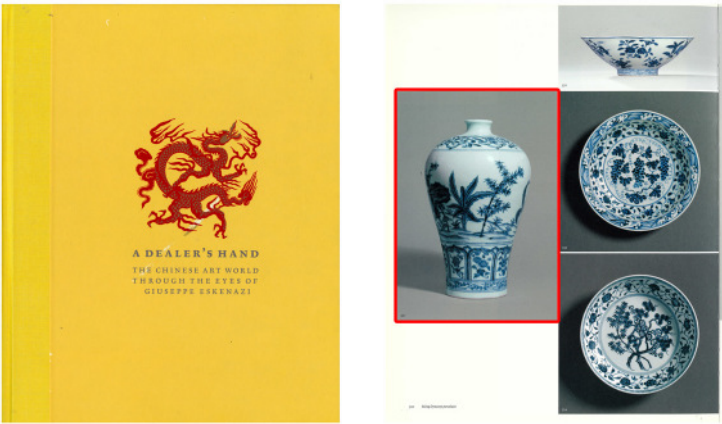


fig.1圖一



This extremely rare *meiping*, distinguished by its well-balanced, elegant form, refined composition, and intricate painting, stands as one of the finest examples of blue and white wares from the Yongle period. Its distinguished features not only reflect the artistic achievements of the period but also embody the cultural and philosophical ideals prevalent at the time.

There are only two known comparable examples with covers in museums, one is in the collection of the Palace Museum, Beijing, illustrated in *The Complete Collection of Treasures of the Palace Museum, Blue and White Porcelains with Underglaze Red (I)*, Hong Kong, 2000, p. 29, no. 27 (fig. 2); and the other is in the collection of the National Museum of China, illustrated in *Studies on the Collection of the National Museum of China*, Shanghai, 2007, p. 36, no. 11 (fig. 3). The current *meiping* appears to be the only one of this type in private hands and to be offered at auction.

The motif of the plantain can be traced back to the Tang dynasty, where it was frequently depicted alongside rocks, symbolising the harmonious interplay between softness and hardness. This pairing, often integrated into garden settings, served to accompany scholarly figures and underscored the philosophical tenets of metaphysics. Over time, the plantain evolved from a secondary element into a

primary subject, as evidenced in the work of Ke Jiusi (1290-1343) (fig. 4), in which the plantain and rock on this album leaf closely resembles to the ones on the present *meiping*.

This shift is also evident in porcelain decoration, where the motif of bamboo, rock, and plantain gained prominence in the early 15th century. Their popularity stemmed from auspicious connotations associated with longevity, health, and peace, as well as their representations of loyalty and scholarly spirit. Such subject matter can be found on Yongle blue and white wares of various forms, including a blue and white *yuhuchunping*, illustrated in *The Complete Collection of Treasures of the Palace Museum, Blue and White Porcelains with Underglaze Red (I)*, Hong Kong, 2000, p. 35, no. 33 (fig. 5); and a bowl, *ibid.*, p. 75, no. 72 (fig. 6).

Vessels adorned with motif of bamboo, rock, and plantain were commissioned by the imperial court throughout the Qing dynasty, with potters instructed to emulate designs from the Ming originals. Despite this continuity in aesthetic tradition, no examples of *meiping* featuring these specific motifs seemed to survive. For other Qing examples, see a Qianlong-marked *yuhuchunping* sold at Sotheby's Hong Kong, 22 April 2021, lot 3622.



fig. 2 Collection of the Palace Museum, Beijing
圖二 北京故宮博物院藏品



fig. 3 Collection of the National Museum of China
圖三 中國國家博物院藏品





此梅瓶小口、短頸、豐肩、肩下漸收，肩上部飾花卉雲肩紋，腹通體繪主題紋飾竹石芭蕉，瓶下半身近足飾蓮瓣開光折枝花紋及忍冬紋。器形端莊典雅，線條流暢柔美，筆意疏朗，層次分明。竹之清雅、石之堅韌、蕉葉之舒展，與折枝花及忍冬之繁而不亂相映成趣。整體布局疏密有致，青花色澤濃豔、釉光柔潤，為永樂官窯青花瓷之典型代表，堪稱稀世珍品，充分展現了明永樂官窯瓷器高超之工藝水準與藝術審美。

已知形制及紋飾相同之近似例僅兩件，兩者皆帶蓋，一為北京故宮博物院藏品，載於故宮博物院藏文物珍品全集《青花釉裏紅-上》，香港，2000年，頁29，編號27（圖二）；另一為中國國家博物館藏品，載於《中國國家博物館館藏文物研究叢書-瓷器卷-明代》，上海，2007年，頁36，編號11（圖三）。此類式樣之永樂梅瓶，公開市場上似僅見此例。

芭蕉作為繪畫題材，其淵源可追溯至唐代，初時多與奇石相配，作為人物畫之背景，逐漸成為文人雅士及佛教玄學之象徵。其後，芭蕉漸次轉變為畫作之主體，元代畫家柯九思所繪之〈芭蕉奇石圖〉即為明證，其筆意與本拍品之風格頗為契合（圖四）。

竹石芭蕉之題材，尤盛行於永樂時期。翠竹、山石、蕉葉、忍冬、朵花等元素構成寓意吉祥、福壽康寧之「五瑞圖」，不僅蘊含祥瑞之意，更與文人、士大夫所崇尚之清雅風骨、堅韌不屈之精神情操相契合。此主題紋飾可見於不同形制之永樂青花器，一為玉壺春瓶，載於故宮博物院藏文物珍品全集《青花釉裏紅-上》，香港，2000年，頁35，編號33（圖五）；另一例為盃，見前書，頁75，編號72（圖六）。

清官窯均有仿永樂竹石芭蕉紋，惟不見梅瓶例；近似清代官窯之例，可參考香港蘇富比2021年4月22日拍賣一件乾隆款玉壺春瓶，拍品3622號。



fig. 4 Collection of the National Palace Museum, Taipei
圖四 國立故宮博物院藏品



fig. 5 Collection of the Palace Museum, Beijing
圖五 北京故宮博物院藏品



fig. 6 Collection of the Palace Museum, Beijing
圖六 北京故宮博物院藏品





AN IMPORTANT NORTH AMERICAN PRIVATE COLLECTION
北美重要私人珍藏

802

A FINE AND EXTREMELY RARE LARGE
BLUE AND WHITE ‘NINE DRAGONS’
VASE, *TIANQIUPING*

YONGZHENG SIX-CHARACTER MARK IN UNDERGLAZE
BLUE IN A LINE AND OF THE PERIOD (1723-1735)

20⅜ in. (51.5 cm.) high

HK\$70,000,000-90,000,000
US\$9,100,000-12,000,000

PROVENANCE:

Herbert G. Squiers (1859-1911) collection
Sold at The American Art Association, New York, *The Noteworthy Collection formed by the late Herbert G. Squiers*, 9-12 April 1912, lot 526 (fig. 1)
John B. Trevor (1878-1956) collection
John B. Trevor Jr. (1909-2006) collection
The property of an American gentleman; sold at Christie’s Hong Kong, 20 March 1990, lot 593

LITERATURE:

Christie’s, *Christie’s 20 Years in Hong Kong: Chinese Ceramics and Works of Art Highlights*, Hong Kong, 2006, pp. 134-135

清雍正 青花九龍鬧海圖天球瓶 六字楷書橫款

來源:

Herbert G. Squiers (1859–1911) 舊藏
The American Art Association，紐約，《The Noteworthy Collection formed by the late Herbert G. Squiers》，1912年4月9–12日，拍品526號（圖一）
John B. Trevor (1878–1956) 舊藏
John B. Trevor Jr. (1909–2006) 舊藏
美國士紳珍藏；香港佳士得，1990年3月20日，拍品593號

出版:

佳士得，《香港佳士得二十週年回顧: 中國瓷器及工藝品精選》，香港，2006年，頁134 - 135

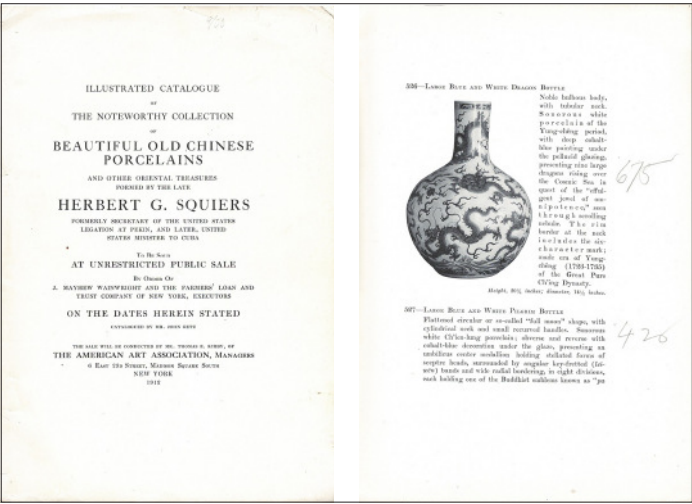


fig.1圖一

This exceptionally rare *tianqiuping* exemplifies the distinctive characteristics and essence of both Ming and Qing imperial porcelains at its finest, with its robustly potted body and vibrantly painted nine dragons, showcasing the refinement and creativity. Only one other similar *tianqiuping* is known, also decorated with nine dragons in a comparable style, arrangement and bears a six-character Yongzheng mark on the neck below the mouth rim, is in the collection of the Tianjing Museum, illustrated on its official website (fig. 2).

The present vase draws inspiration from Ming prototypes while integrating stylistic developments and aesthetics of the Qing imperial court, particularly evident in its form and dragon depictions. Unlike typical globular vases featuring a solitary dragon, this vase presents an extraordinary composition of four three-clawed dragons alongside five five-clawed dragons, each with distinct features and dynamic postures writhing amidst flames and crashing waves, emphasising movement and vitality.

瓶直口，長頸，球形腹，臥足，通體飾九條姿態各異之龍，翻騰於火雲間追戲火珠，口沿下橫書「大清雍正年製」楷書款，近底處繪波濤海水紋。整體造型飽滿端莊，繪工精細生動，青花發色沉穩，實為宮中陳設之大器。所記載之惟一與之相近例為天津博物館藏之青花龍紋天球瓶，可參見其官方網站（圖二）。此天球瓶應為流通市場之孤品，極其珍罕。

瓷質天球瓶造型源自伊斯蘭世界之西亞金屬器，創燒於明代永樂、宣德年間的景德鎮官窯，其中青花者最為多見，紋飾多以各式龍為主，佈局大致相同，常見單龍回首之姿，龍身粗壯健碩，爪為三趾。清朝皇室對明代御窯瓷器推崇備至，致使摹古之風盛行，御窯廠承命竭力摹制，青花龍紋天球瓶遂成為經典器。



fig. 2 Collection of the Tianjin Museum
圖二 天津博物館藏品





Detail of lot 802
拍品802號細部



Detail of lot 802
拍品802號細部

The iconography of certain dragons can be traced to Ming precedents. The three-clawed dragon with an elephantine nose on the present vase bears resemblance to dragons from both Xuande and Chenghua periods; see the makara dragon on a Chenghua *doucai* jar, illustrated in *Catalogue of the Special Exhibition of Ch'eng Hua Porcelain Ware, 1465-1487*, Taipei, 2003, p. 127, no. 113. (fig. 3). For the two winged dragons, comparison can be made to a Chenghua blue and white dish decorated with a similar dragon in the center as the main motif, illustrated in *The Complete Collection of Treasures of the Palace Museum, Blue and White Porcelains with Underglaze Red (II)*, Hong Kong, 2000, p. 12, no. 10 (fig. 4). Historical records from the Qing court's tribute list indicate that on the 5th day of the 8th month in the 45th year of the Qianlong reign, and again on the 28th day of the 12th month in the 4th year of the Jiaqing reign, a pair of blue and white 'nine-dragon' *tianqiuping* was sent to the court, described as emulating the Chenghua style of the Ming dynasty. It is highly plausible that the present vase, in conjunction with the Tianjing Museum vase, constitutes this referenced pair.



fig. 3 Collection of the National Palace Museum, Taipei
圖三 國立故宮博物院藏品

此天球瓶所繪之九龍紋，充分展現了雍正官窯的擬古與創新。其中三爪象鼻龍之形象可追溯至宣德及成化瓷器上之龍紋，可參考一成化鬥彩「天」字蓋罐所繪之夔龍，現藏於台北故宮博物院，載於《成化瓷器特展圖錄》，台北，2003年，頁127，編號113（圖三）。另兩隻翼龍，又稱應龍，更是成化瓷的典型圖案；參考北京故宮博物所藏一青花海水異獸紋盤，載於故宮博物院藏文物珍品全集《青花釉裏紅－中》，香港，2000年，頁12，編號10（圖四）。

據清宮《貢單》記載，乾隆四十五年八月五日，「奴才額爾登布跪進……（交熱河）成窯青花九龍天球尊成對」。又嘉慶四年十二月二十八日，「奴才阿林保跪進東安暖閣成窯青花九龍天球尊成對」。記載中所指或為本件天球瓶，與天津博物館所藏之天球瓶成對。



fig. 4 Collection of the Palace Museum, Beijing
圖四 北京故宮博物院藏品



In addition to its emulation of Ming dragon motifs, the present vase also embodies the strength and power of early Qing dragons. The uprising dragon bears a striking similitudes to one on a Kangxi-marked blue and white dish in the collection of the National Palace Museum, Taipei, collection number: zhongci002947N (fig. 5). The expression of all dragons are imbued with a remarkable dynamism, an emblem of the Yongzheng period. This can be further compared to a Yongzheng-marked *tianqiuping* decorated in both underglaze blue and iron-red with a single sinuous three-clawed dragons, sold at Christie's Hong Kong, 30 November 2023, lot 2840 (fig. 6).

Furthermore, the stylistic lineage of the present vase underscores the vase's importance and served as a canonical model for later emulation. According to *Qing Dang* (Qing Archives), in the third year of the Qianlong reign (1738), exemplary porcelains of Kangxi and Yongzheng periods were presented to the court- among them, "a single Xuande-style blue and white *tianqiuping* painted with enlarged dragon motifs" was submitted for the explicit purpose of commissioning similar works. This archival record finds direct corroboration in a closely comparable Qianlong blue and white *tianqiuping* painted with nine dragons, illustrated by Yeo and Martin, *Chinese Blue and White Ceramics*, Singapore, 1978, pp. 34-35, fig. 19 (fig. 7).

除了仿效明代龍紋，此天球瓶亦展現了清早期皇室龍紋之磅礴氣勢。其中一條昇龍便與康熙的龍紋近似，見台北故宮博物院藏一青花鯉躍龍門折沿盤，藏品編號：中瓷002947N（圖五）。所有龍表情皆極為生動強烈，為雍正時期龍紋的典型特徵；比較一件帶雍正款的青花釉裏紅雲海騰龍紋天球瓶，於2023年11月30日香港佳士得拍賣，拍品編號2840（圖六）。

此件天球瓶之風格技藝不僅一脈相承，更成為後世摹製之範本。據《清檔》記載，乾隆三年“五月初六日，司庫劉山久、催總白世秀來說太監高玉傳旨：著瓷器庫將康熙、雍正年號所有盤、碗、鐘、碟、瓶、罐等件每樣持一件呈覽。欽此。”“六月二十五日，七品首領薩木哈、催總白世秀來說太監高玉交……宣窯放大青龍天球罇一件……傳旨：交與燒造瓷器處唐英……俱照樣燒造送來。燒造完時再將交出原磁器繳回，仍交磁器庫。此磁器內有大器皿應畫樣帶去，其小磁器皿俱各帶。欽此。”此段記載正可與一件與本拍品近似之乾隆款青花九龍紋天球瓶相互印證，其載於楊勝德與馬紀恩著，《中國青花瓷器》，新加坡，1978年，頁34-35，圖19（圖七）。



fig. 5 Collection of the National Palace Museum, Taipei
圖五 國立故宮博物院藏品



fig. 6 Sold at Christie's Hong Kong, 30 November 2023, lot 2840
圖六 香港佳士得，2023年11月30日，拍品2840號



fig. 7 Yeo and Martin, *Chinese Blue and White Ceramics*, Singapore, 1978, pp.34-35, fig.19
圖七 楊勝德與馬紀恩著，《中國青花瓷器》，新加坡，1978年，頁34-35，圖19



AN IMPORTANT NORTH AMERICAN PRIVATE COLLECTION
北美重要私人珍藏

803

A FINE AND VERY RARE BLUE AND
WHITE ‘BAT AND PEACH’ VASE

QIANLONG SIX-CHARACTER SEAL MARK IN UNDERGLAZE
BLUE AND OF THE PERIOD (1736-1795)

9¹/₁₆ in. (25.3cm.) high

HK\$3,000,000-5,000,000
US\$390,000-650,000

PROVENANCE:

Sold at Christie’s London, 12 July 2005, lot 168

清乾隆 青花五蝠九桃紋花口瓶 六字篆書款

來源:

倫敦佳士得，2005年7月12日，拍品168號



(mark 款識)



The present vase is exceedingly rare, distinguished by its unique and unusual shape. Only one comparable example appears to be known with nearly identical shape, size, and decoration, and is in the collection of Palace Museum, Beijing, illustrated in *The Complete Collection of Treasures of the Palace Museum, Blue and White Porcelains with Underglaze Red (III)*, Hong Kong, 2010, p. 134, no. 120 (fig. 1). The present vase differs from the Palace Museum example in a few aspects: the lobing on the neck is less prominent; the decoration on the present vase is in mirror image to that of the Palace Museum example; and the execution of the painting on the two vases is slightly different. Despite these differences, the fine potting, lustrous glaze and the very typical brilliant blue used in the Ming style 'heaped and piled' on the present vase all indicate that it is undoubtedly the work from the imperial kiln of Qianlong period.

According to *Qing Dang* (Qing Archives), on the 7th day of the 8th month in the 38th year of the Qianlong reign (1773), "a pair of Xuande-style blue and white 'eternal blessings and longevity' vases was submitted". This entry may refer to the present vase and the vase in the collection of the Palace Museum, Beijing, suggesting that they were a pair and was specially commissioned to celebrate the emperor's birthday.

Peaches have long been associated with auspicious symbolism and are often used as the main motif on imperial porcelain. Compare to a Yongzheng-marked blue and white olive-shaped 'peach' vase, illustrated in *The Complete Collection of Treasures of the Palace Museum, Blue and White Porcelains with Underglaze Red (III)*, Hong Kong, 2010, p. 93, no. 79 (fig. 2), the peaches are executed in a similar style, further substantiating that the present vase was likely made during the early Qianlong period. The combination of peaches and bats forms the wishes for longevity and happiness. The motifs of the five bats symbolise the 'Five Blessings': longevity, wealth, health, virtue and a fulfilled lifespan. Peaches have long been associated with longevity, reinforcing this theme. Furthermore the depiction of breaking waves and rocks (mountain) serve as a rebus for *shou shan fu hai*, 'Longevity as lasting as the mountain and blessings as vast as the Sea'. Moreover, the combination of the number nine and five is a sacred number solely reserved for the use of the emperor.

Other Qianlong-marked vessels decorated with the same subject matter and executed in similar Ming-style can be found in the collection of the National Palace Museum, Taipei, see a blue and white vase with *ruyi*-handles, collection number: zhongci003769N (fig. 3); and a blue and white moonflask, collection number: zhongci003558N (fig. 4).



fig. 1 Collection of the Palace Museum, Beijing
圖一 北京故宮博物院藏品



fig. 2 Collection of the Palace Museum, Beijing
圖二 北京故宮博物院藏品



瓶花口、瓜棱式頸、溜肩、圓腹下斂、圈足微外撇。頸部繪折枝花卉，腹部通景繪五蝠及一株結有九桃之桃樹，樹下繪山石海水，足牆繪如意雲紋與折枝蓮紋各一周，底書青花「大清乾隆年製」篆書款。

此瓶胎骨堅硬，造型欣穎獨特，青花色調濃郁鮮艷，以仿明永宣青花藝術效果之暈染技法繪製。桃象徵長壽、蝙蝠諧音「福」，同江崖海水共同寓意「壽山福海」、長壽與福澤之祝願。此瓶融合了當時最高水平的製瓷技術與宮廷藝術審美，堪稱乾隆官窯瓷器之典範。所知之惟一近似例為北京故宮博物院所藏，其器形、尺寸及紋飾皆近乎一致，載於故宮博物院藏文物珍品全集《青花釉裏紅－下》，香港，2010年，頁134，編號120（圖一）。據《清檔》所載，乾隆三十八年八月初七日九江關

監督全德進單，內有“（交熱河）宣窯青花福壽綿長一統磚成對”，或即為本拍品與北京故宮博物院藏品成對、為乾隆早期慶祝皇帝萬壽節而特製之記錄。

比較一件畫風極為相近之桃福紋橄欖瓶，底落雍正六字楷書款，載於故宮博物院藏文物珍品全集《青花釉裏紅－下》，香港，2010年，頁93，編號79（圖二）。相同之吉祥紋飾亦可見於不同器形之乾隆款青花器，參考兩件台北故宮博物院之藏品，一為青花福壽紋如意耳瓶，典藏編號：中瓷003769N（圖三），以及青花福壽紋雙耳扁壺，典藏編號：中瓷003558N（圖四）。



fig. 3 Collection of the National Palace Museum, Taipei
圖三 國立故宮博物院藏品



fig. 4 Collection of the National Palace Museum, Taipei
圖四 國立故宮博物院藏品



HIGH VALUE LOT PRE-REGISTRATION

IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN ANY HIGH VALUE LOT (I.E., ALL LOTS OF OUR 20TH AND 21ST CENTURY EVENING SALES AND IN RESPECT OF OTHER CATEGORIES OF LOTS, A LOT THE LOW ESTIMATE OF WHICH IS HK\$8,000,000 OR ABOVE), YOU ARE INVITED TO COMPLETE THE HIGH VALUE LOT PRE-REGISTRATION. PLEASE NOTE THE POINTS BELOW IN ORDER TO ASSIST YOU WITH THE PRE-REGISTRATION AND PAYMENT PROCESS.

- After you have successfully registered as a bidder with Christie's, you should complete the High Value Lot pre-registration before the date of sale through the Bid Department or on the date of sale in the High Value Lot pre-registration area.
- Unless otherwise agreed by us, you will be permitted to bid for High Value Lots only if Christie's has confirmed your payment of deposit and your completion of the High Value Lot pre-registration before the sale.
- Upon the pre-registration, you should pay a deposit equivalent to the higher of HK\$1,600,000, and 20% or more of the aggregate of the low estimate of all lots you intend to bid for. You will need to pay such deposit by way of wire transfer or credit card(s) acceptable to Christie's for the prospective purchase(s). Please note that Christie's does not

accept payment from third parties. This also applies to agents.

- If you are not successful in any bid and do not owe Christie's or Christie's group of companies any debt, the deposit will be refunded to you by way of wire transfer or such other methods as determined by Christie's. Please make sure that you provide your bank details in the pre-registration form. If you require payment other than in Hong Kong dollars, we shall charge you for any currency costs incurred and shall not be liable for any exchange rate loss. The exchange rate as provided to us by the bank on the date of exchange is final and binding on you. While we will arrange to refund the deposit to you within seven days after the date of sale, we do not guarantee when you will receive the payment as the time for banks to process a fund transfer or refund varies.
- Upon successful pre-registration, you will be given a numbered High Value Lot paddle for identification purpose. The auctioneer will usually only accept bids made with the High Value Lot paddle or by its registered bidder. This applies to saleroom, telephone and absentee bids.
- Christie's has the right to change the High Value Lot pre-registration procedures and requirements from time to time without notice.

ENQUIRIES

For further details, please contact our Client Services Department at + 852 2760 1766 or email infoasia@christies.com.

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如閣下擬競投高額拍賣品（即佳士得二十及二十一世紀晚間拍賣之所有拍賣品與其他類別拍賣低估價為港幣8,000,000元或以上之拍賣品），必須辦理高額拍賣品預先登記。為方便閣下辦理預先登記及付款手續，請注意以下事項：

- 在登記成為佳士得競投人士後，須於拍賣日期前通過投標部辦理高額拍賣品預先登記，或於拍賣當日往高額拍賣品預先登記處辦理預先登記。

- 除非另得本公司同意，否則只能於佳士得確認閣下拍賣前已付清保證金及完成高額拍賣品預先登記後，方可競投高額拍賣品。

- 辦理預先登記時，閣下須以電匯方式或佳士得接受之信用卡繳付港幣1,600,000元或閣下擬競投全部拍賣品低估價總額之20%或以上（以較高者為準）作為保證金。請注意佳士得恕不接受第三方代付之款項。此亦適用於代理人。

- 若閣下未能成功競投任何拍賣品，於佳士得或佳士得公司集團亦無任何欠款，保證金將以電匯方式或佳士得決定之其他方式退還閣下。請確保於預先登記表格上提供閣下之銀行資料詳情。若閣下須以港元以外貨幣付款，本公司將收取因而產生之貨幣費用，概不承擔有關匯兌虧損。匯兌當天銀行提供之匯率應為最終匯率，並對閣下具約束力。雖然本公司將安排於拍賣日期後七日內退還保證金，惟不同銀行處理匯款或退款所需時間各有差異，佳士得對閣下何時收到有關款項不作保證。

- 成功辦理預先登記後，閣下將獲發高額拍賣品競投牌，以資識別。拍賣官一般只接受以高額拍賣品競投牌或其註冊競投人士作出之競投。此亦適用於拍賣現場、電話及書面競投。

- 佳士得有權不時變更高額拍賣品預先登記程序及規定而毋須作出任何通知。

查詢

如欲了解詳情，請致電 + 852 2760 1766 與本公司客戶服務部聯絡或電郵至 infoasia@christies.com。

CONDITIONS OF SALE • BUYING AT CHRISTIE'S

CONDITIONS OF SALE

These Conditions of Sale and the Important Notices and Explanation of Cataloguing Practice set out the terms on which we offer the **lots** listed in this catalogue for sale. By registering to bid and/or by bidding at auction you agree to these terms, so you should read them carefully before doing so. You will find a glossary at the end explaining the meaning of the words and expressions coloured in **bold**. Unless we own a **lot** (Δ symbol), Christie's acts as agent for the seller.

A BEFORE THE SALE

1 DESCRIPTION OF LOTS

- Certain words used in the **catalogue description** have special meanings. You can find details of these on the page headed "Important Notices and Explanation of Cataloguing Practice" which forms part of these terms. You can find a key to the Symbols found next to certain catalogue entries under the section of the catalogue called "Symbols Used in this Catalogue".
- Our description of any **lot** in the catalogue, any **condition** report and any other statement made by us (whether orally or in writing) about any **lot**, including about its nature or **condition**, artist, period, materials, approximate dimensions or **provenance** are our opinion and not to be relied upon as a statement of fact. We do not carry out in-depth research of the sort carried out by professional historians and scholars. All dimensions and weights are approximate only.

2 OUR RESPONSIBILITY FOR OUR DESCRIPTION OF LOTS

We do not provide any guarantee in relation to the nature of a **lot** apart from our **authenticity warranty** contained in paragraph E2 and to the extent provided in paragraph I below.

3 CONDITION

- The **condition** of **lots** sold in our auctions can vary widely due to factors such as age, previous damage, restoration, repair and wear and tear. Their nature means that they will rarely be in perfect **condition**. **Lots** are sold "as is" in the **condition** they are in at the time of the sale, without any representation or **warranty** or assumption of liability of any kind as to **condition** by Christie's or by the seller.
- Any reference to **condition** in a catalogue entry or in a **condition** report will not amount to a full description of **condition**, and images may not show a **lot** clearly. Colours and shades may look different in print or on screen to how they look on physical inspection. **Condition** reports may be available to help you evaluate the **condition** of a **lot**. **Condition** reports are provided free of charge as a convenience to our buyers and are for guidance only. They offer our opinion but they may not refer to all faults, inherent defects, restoration, alteration or adaptation because our staff are not professional restorers or conservators. For that reason they are not an alternative to examining a **lot** in person or taking your own professional advice. It is your responsibility to ensure that you have requested, received and considered any **condition** report.

4 VIEWING LOTS PRE-AUCTION

- If you are planning to bid on a **lot**, you should inspect it personally or through a knowledgeable representative before you make a bid to make sure that you accept the description and its **condition**. We recommend you get your own advice from a restorer or other professional adviser.
- Pre-auction viewings are open to the public free of charge. Our specialists may be available to answer questions at pre-auction viewings or by appointment.

5 ESTIMATES

Estimates are based on the condition, rarity, quality and provenance of the **lots** and on prices recently paid at auction for similar property. **Estimates** can change. Neither you, nor anyone else, may rely on any **estimates** as a prediction or guarantee of the actual selling price of a **lot** or its value for any other purpose. **Estimates** do not include the **buyer's premium** or any applicable taxes. **Estimates** may be shown in different currencies from that of the saleroom for guidance only. The rate of exchange used in our printed catalogues is fixed at the latest practical date prior to the printing of the catalogue and may have changed by the time of our sale.

6 WITHDRAWAL

Christie's may, at its option, withdraw any **lot** at any time prior to or during the sale of the **lot**. Christie's has no liability to you for any decision to withdraw.

7 JEWELLERY

- Coloured gemstones (such as rubies, sapphires and emeralds) may have been treated to improve their look, through methods such as heating and oiling. These methods are accepted by the international jewellery trade but may make the gemstone less strong and/or require special care over time.
- It will not be apparent to us whether a diamond is naturally or synthetically formed unless it has been tested by a gemmological laboratory. Where the diamond has been tested, a gemmological report will be available.
- All types of gemstones may have been improved by some method. You may request a gemmological report for any item

which does not have a report if the request is made to us at least three weeks before the date of the auction and you pay the fee for the report.

- Certain weights in the **catalogue description** are provided for guidance purposes only as they have been estimated through measurement and, as such, should not be relied upon as exact.
- We do not obtain a gemmological report for every gemstone sold in our auctions. Where we do get gemmological reports from internationally accepted gemmological laboratories, such reports will be described in the catalogue. Reports from American gemmological laboratories will describe any improvement or treatment to the gemstone. Reports from European gemmological laboratories will describe any improvement or treatment only if we request that they do so, but will confirm when no improvement or treatment has been made. Because of differences in approach and technology, laboratories may not agree whether a particular gemstone has been treated, the amount of treatment or whether treatment is permanent. The gemmological laboratories will only report on the improvements or treatments known to the laboratories at the date of the report. We do not guarantee nor are we responsible for any report or certificate from a gemmological laboratory that may accompany a **lot**.
- For jewellery sales, **estimates** are based on the information in any gemmological report or, if no report is available, assume that the gemstones may have been treated or enhanced.

8 WATCHES & CLOCKS

- Almost all clocks and watches are repaired in their lifetime and may include parts which are not original. We do not give a **warranty** that any individual component part of any watch or clock is **authentic**. Watchbands described as "associated" are not part of the original watch and may not be **authentic**. Clocks may be sold without pendulums, weights or keys.
- As collectors' watches and clocks often have very fine and complex mechanisms, a general service, change of battery or further repair work may be necessary, for which you are responsible. We do not give a **warranty** that any watch or clock is in good working order. Certificates are not available unless described in the catalogue.
- Most watches have been opened to find out the type and quality of movement. For that reason, watches with water resistant cases may not be waterproof and we recommend you have them checked by a competent watchmaker before use.

Important information about the sale, transport and shipping of watches and watchbands can be found in paragraph H2(g).

B REGISTERING TO BID

1 NEW BIDDERS

- If this is your first time bidding at Christie's or you are a returning bidder who has not bought anything from any of our salerooms within the last two years you must register at least 48 hours before an auction to give us enough time to process and approve your registration. We may, at our option, decline to permit you to register as a bidder. You will be asked for the following:
 - for individuals: Photo identification (driving licence, national identity card or passport) and, if not shown on the ID document, proof of your current address (for example, a current utility bill or bank statement);
 - for corporate clients: Your Certificate of Incorporation or equivalent document(s) showing your name and registered address, photo ID copy of the authorized bidder, letter of authorization duly signed by legal representative and, where applicable, chopped with company stamp and together with documentary proof of directors and beneficial owners;
 - for trusts, partnerships, offshore companies and other business structures, please contact us in advance to discuss our requirements.
- We may also ask you to give us a financial reference and/or a deposit as a condition of allowing you to bid. For help, please contact our Client Services Department on +852 2760 1766.

2 RETURNING BIDDERS

We may at our option ask you for current identification as described in paragraph B1(a) above, a financial reference or a deposit as a condition of allowing you to bid. If you have not bought anything from any of our salerooms in the last two years or if you want to spend more than on previous occasions, please contact our Bids Department on +852 2978 9910 or email to bidasia@christies.com.

3 IF YOU FAIL TO PROVIDE THE RIGHT DOCUMENTS

If in our opinion you do not satisfy our bidder identification and registration procedures including, but not limited to completing any anti-money laundering and/or anti-terrorism financing checks we may require to our satisfaction, we may refuse to register you to bid, and if you make a successful bid, we may cancel the contract for sale between you and the seller. Christie's may, at its option, specify the type of photo identification it will accept, for the purposes of bidder identification and registration procedures.

4 BIDDING ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER PERSON

- As authorised bidder:** If you are bidding on behalf of another person who will pay Christie's directly, that person will need to

complete the registration requirements above before you can bid, and supply a signed letter authorising you to bid for them.

- As agent for a principal:** If you register in your own name but are acting as agent for someone else (the "ultimate buyer(s)") who will put you in funds before you pay us, you accept personal liability to pay the purchase price and all other sums due. We will require you to disclose the identity of the ultimate buyer(s) and may require you to provide documents to verify their identity in accordance with paragraph E3(b).

5 BIDDING IN PERSON

If you wish to bid in the saleroom you must register for a numbered bidding paddle at least 30 minutes before the auction. For help, please contact the Client Services Department on +852 2760 1766.

6 BIDDING SERVICES

The bidding services described below are a free service offered as a convenience to our clients and Christie's is not responsible for any error (human or otherwise), omission or breakdown in providing these services.

(a) Phone Bids

Your request for this service must be made no later than 24 hours prior to the auction and may also be made on the Christie's WeChat Mini Program. We will accept bids by telephone for **lots** only if our staff are available to take the bids. Telephone bids cannot be accepted for **lots** estimated below HK\$30,000. If you need to bid in a language other than in English, you must arrange this well before the auction. We may record telephone bids. By bidding on the telephone, you are agreeing to us recording your conversations. You also agree that your telephone bids are governed by these Conditions of Sale.

(b) Internet Bids on Christie's LIVE™

For certain auctions we will accept bids over the Internet. To learn more, please visit <https://www.christies.com/auctions/christies-live-on-mobile>. You should register at least 24 hours in advance of the sale in order to bid online with Christie's LIVE™. As well as these Conditions of Sale, internet bids are governed by the Christie's LIVE™ terms of use which are available on www.christies.com/LiveBidding/OnlineTermsOfUse.aspx.

(c) Written Bids

You can find a Written Bid Form at any Christie's office or by choosing the sale and viewing the **lots** online at www.christies.com or on the Christie's WeChat Mini Program. We must receive your completed Written Bid at least 24 hours before the auction. Bids must be placed in the currency of the saleroom. The **auctioneer** will take reasonable steps to carry out written bids at the lowest possible price, taking into account the **reserve**. If you make a written bid on a **lot** which does not have a **reserve** and there is no higher bid than yours, we will bid on your behalf at around 50% of the **low estimate** or, if lower, the amount of your bid. If we receive written bids on a **lot** for identical amounts, and at the auction these are the highest bids on the **lot**, we will sell the **lot** to the bidder whose written bid we received first.

C CONDUCTING THE SALE

1 WHO CAN ENTER THE AUCTION

We may, at our option, refuse admission to our premises or decline to permit participation in any auction or to reject any bid.

2 RESERVES

Unless otherwise indicated, all **lots** are subject to a **reserve**. We identify **lots** that are offered without a **reserve** with the symbol • next to the **lot** number. The **reserve** cannot be more than the **lot's low estimate**, unless the **lot** is subject to a third party guarantee and the irrevocable bid exceeds the printed **low estimate**. In that case, the **reserve** will be set at the amount of the irrevocable bid. **Lots** which are subject to a third party guarantee arrangement are identified in the catalogue with the symbol ◊•.

3 AUCTIONEER'S DISCRETION

The **auctioneer** can at their sole option:

- refuse any bid;
- move the bidding backwards or forwards in any way they may decide, or change the order of the **lots**;
- withdraw any **lot**;
- divide any **lot** or combine any two or more **lots**;
- reopen or continue the bidding even after the hammer has fallen; and
- in the case of error or dispute related to bidding and whether during or after the auction, continue the bidding, determine the successful bidder, cancel the sale of the **lot**, or reoffer and resell any **lot**. If you believe that the **auctioneer** has accepted the successful bid in error, you must provide a written notice detailing your claim within 3 business days of the date of the auction. The **auctioneer** will consider such claim in good faith. If the **auctioneer**, in the exercise of their discretion under this paragraph, decides after the auction is complete, to cancel the sale of a **lot**, or reoffer and resell a **lot**, they will notify the successful bidder no later than by the end of the 7th calendar day following the date of the auction. The **auctioneer's** decision in exercise of this discretion is final. This paragraph does not in any way prejudice Christie's ability to cancel the sale of a **lot**

under any other applicable provision of these Conditions of Sale, including the rights of cancellation set forth in sections B(3), E2(i), F(4) and J(1).

4 BIDDING

The **auctioneer** accepts bids from:

- (a) bidders in the saleroom;
- (b) telephone bidders, and internet bidders through Christie's LIVE™ (as shown above in Section B6); and
- (c) written bids (also known as absentee bids or commission bids) left with us by a bidder before the auction.

5 BIDDING ON BEHALF OF THE SELLER

The **auctioneer** may, at their sole option, bid on behalf of the seller up to but not including the amount of the **reserve** either by making consecutive bids or by making bids in response to other bidders. The **auctioneer** will not identify these as bids made on behalf of the seller and will not make any bid on behalf of the seller at or above the **reserve**. If **lots** are offered without **reserve**, the **auctioneer** will generally decide to open the bidding at 50% of the **low estimate** for the **lot**. If no bid is made at that level, the **auctioneer** may decide to go backwards at their sole option until a bid is made, and then continue up from that amount. In the event that there are no bids on a **lot**, the **auctioneer** may deem such **lot** unsold.

6 BID INCREMENTS

Bidding generally starts below the **low estimate** and increases in steps (bid increments). The **auctioneer** will decide at their sole option where the bidding should start and the bid increments. The usual bid increments are shown for guidance only at <https://www.christies.com/en/help/buying-guide-important-information/financial-information>.

7 CURRENCY CONVERTER

The saleroom video screens, Christie's LIVE™ and Christie's website may show bids in some other major currencies from that of the saleroom. Any conversion is for guidance only and we cannot be bound by any rate of exchange used by Christie's. Christie's is not responsible for any error (human or otherwise), omission or breakdown in providing these services.

8 SUCCESSFUL BIDS

Unless the **auctioneer** decides to use their discretion as set out in paragraph C3 above, when the **auctioneer's** hammer strikes, we have accepted the last bid. This means a contract for sale has been formed between the seller and the successful bidder. We will issue an invoice only to the registered bidder who made the successful bid. While we send out invoices by post and/or email after the auction, we do not accept responsibility for telling you whether or not your bid was successful. If you have bid by written bid, you should contact us by telephone or in person as soon as possible after the auction to get details of the outcome of your bid to avoid having to pay unnecessary storage charges

9 LOCAL BIDDING LAWS

You agree that when bidding in any of our sales that you will strictly comply with all local laws and regulations in force at the time of the sale for the relevant sale site.

D THE BUYER'S PREMIUM, TAXES

1 THE BUYER'S PREMIUM

In addition to the **hammer price**, the successful bidder agrees to pay us a **buyer's premium** on the **hammer price** of each **lot** sold. On all **lots** we charge 26% of the **hammer price** up to and including HK\$7,500,000, 21% on that part of the **hammer price** over HK\$7,500,000 and up to and including HK\$50,000,000, and 15% of that part of the **hammer price** above HK\$50,000,000.

Exception for wine: the **buyer's premium** for wine is 25% of the **hammer price**.

2 TAXES

The successful bidder is responsible for any applicable tax including any VAT, sales or compensating use tax or equivalent tax wherever such taxes may arise on the **hammer price** and the **buyer's premium**. It is the buyer's responsibility to ascertain and pay all taxes due. In all circumstances Hong Kong law takes precedence. Christie's recommends you obtain your own independent tax advice.

For **lots** Christie's ships to the United States, a state sales or use tax may be due on the **hammer price**, **buyer's premium** and/or any other charges related to the **lot**, regardless of the nationality or citizenship of the purchaser. Christie's will collect sales tax where legally required. The applicable sales tax rate will be determined based upon the state, county, or locale to which the **lot** will be shipped. Successful bidders claiming an exemption from sales tax must provide appropriate documentation to Christie's prior to the release of the **lot**. For shipments to those states for which Christie's is not required to collect sales tax, a successful bidder may be required to remit use tax to that state's taxing authorities. Christie's recommends you obtain your own independent tax advice with further questions.

E WARRANTIES

1 SELLER'S WARRANTIES

For each **lot**, the seller gives a **warranty** that the seller:

- (a) is the owner of the **lot** or a joint owner of the **lot** acting with the permission of the other co-owners or, if the seller is not the owner or a joint owner of the **lot**, has the permission of the owner to sell the **lot**, or the right to do so in law; and
- (b) has the right to transfer ownership of the **lot** to the buyer without any restrictions or claims by anyone else.

If either of the above **warranties** are incorrect, the seller shall not have to pay more than the **purchase price** (as defined in paragraph F1(a) below) paid by you to us. The seller will not be responsible to you for any reason for loss of profits or

business, expected savings, loss of opportunity or interest, costs, damages, **other damages** or expenses. The seller gives no **warranty** in relation to any **lot** other than as set out above and, as far as the seller is allowed by law, all warranties from the seller to you, and all other obligations upon the seller which may be added to this agreement by law, are excluded.

2 OUR AUTHENTICITY WARRANTY

We warrant, subject to the terms below, that the **lots** in our sales are **authentic** (our "**authenticity warranty**"). If, within 5 years of the date of the auction, you give notice to us that your **lot** is not **authentic**, subject to the terms below, we will refund the **purchase price** paid by you. The meaning of **authentic** can be found in the glossary at the end of these Conditions of Sale. The terms of the **authenticity warranty** are as follows:

- (a) It will be honoured for claims notified within a period of 5 years from the date of the auction. After such time, we will not be obligated to honour the **authenticity warranty**.
- (b) It is given only for information shown in **UPPERCASE type** in the first line of the **catalogue description** (the "**Heading**"). It does not apply to any information other than in the **Heading**, even if shown in **UPPERCASE type**.
- (c) The **authenticity warranty** does not apply to any **Heading** or part of a **Heading** which is qualified. **Qualified** means limited by a clarification in a **lot's catalogue description** or by the use in a **Heading** of one of the terms listed in the section titled **Qualified Headings** on the page of the catalogue headed "Important Notices and Explanation of Cataloguing Practice". For example, use of the term "ATTRIBUTED TO....." in a **Heading** means that the **lot** is in Christie's opinion probably a work by the named artist but no warranty is provided that the **lot** is the work of the named artist. Please read the full list of **Qualified Headings** and a **lot's full catalogue description** before bidding.
- (d) The **authenticity warranty** applies to the **Heading** as amended by any **saleroom notice**.
- (e) The **authenticity warranty** does not apply where scholarship has developed since the auction leading to a change in generally accepted opinion. Further it does not apply if the **Heading** either matched the generally accepted opinion of experts at the date of the sale or drew attention to any conflict of opinion.
- (f) The **authenticity warranty** does not apply if the **lot** can only be shown not to be **authentic** by a scientific process which, on the date we published the catalogue, was not available or generally accepted for use, or which was unreasonably expensive or impractical, or which was likely to have damaged the **lot**.
- (g) The benefit of the **authenticity warranty** is only available to the original buyer shown on the invoice for the **lot** issued at the time of the sale and only if, on the date of the notice of claim, the original buyer is the full owner of the **lot** and the **lot** is free from any claim, interest or restriction by anyone else. The benefit of this **authenticity warranty** may not be transferred to anyone else.
- (h) In order to claim under the **authenticity warranty** you must:
 - (i) give us written notice of your claim within 5 years of the date of the auction. We may require full details and supporting evidence of any such claim;
 - (ii) at Christie's option, we may require you to provide the written opinions of two recognized experts in the field of the **lot** mutually agreed by you and us in advance confirming that the **lot** is not **authentic**. If we have any doubts, we reserve the right to obtain additional opinions at our expense; and
 - (iii) return the **lot** at your expense to the saleroom from which you bought it in the **condition** it was in at the time of sale.
- (i) Your only right under this **authenticity warranty** is to cancel the sale and receive a refund of the **purchase price** paid by you to us. We will not, in any circumstances, be required to pay you more than the **purchase price** nor will we be liable for any loss of profits or business, loss of opportunity or value, expected savings or interest, costs, damages, **other damages** or expenses.
 - (j) **Books**. Where the **lot** is a book, we give an additional **warranty** for 14 days from the date of the sale that if on collation any **lot** is defective in text or illustration, we will refund your **purchase price**, subject to the following terms:
 - (i) This additional **warranty** does not apply to:
 - (A) the absence of blanks, half titles, tissue guards or advertisements, damage in respect of bindings, stains, spotting, marginal tears or other defects not affecting completeness of the text or illustration;
 - (B) drawings, autographs, letters or manuscripts, signed photographs, music, atlases, maps or periodicals;
 - (C) books not identified by title;
 - (D) **lots** sold without a printed **estimate**;
 - (E) books which are described in the catalogue as sold not subject to return; or
 - (F) defects stated in any **condition** report or announced at the time of sale.
 - (ii) To make a claim under this paragraph you must give written details of the defect and return the **lot** to the sale room at which you bought it in the same **condition** as at the time of sale, within 14 days of the date of the sale.
- (k) **South East Asian Modern and Contemporary Art and Chinese Calligraphy and Painting**.

In these categories, the **authenticity warranty** does not apply because current scholarship does not permit the making of definitive statements. Christie's does, however, agree to cancel a sale in either of these two categories of art where it has been proven the **lot** is a forgery. Christie's will refund to the original buyer the **purchase price** in accordance with the terms of Christie's **authenticity warranty**, provided that the original buyer gives us written notice of the claim within twelve (12) months of the date of the auction. We may require full details

and supporting evidence of any such claim. Such evidence must be satisfactory to us that the **lot** is a forgery in accordance with paragraph E2(h)(ii) above and the **lot** must be returned to us in accordance with E2h(iii) above. Paragraphs E2(b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g) and (i) also apply to a claim under these categories.

- (l) **Chinese, Japanese and Korean artefacts (excluding Chinese, Japanese and Korean calligraphy, paintings, prints, drawings and jewellery)**.

In these categories, paragraph E2 (b) – (e) above shall be amended so that where no maker or artist is identified, the **authenticity warranty** is given not only for the **Heading** but also for information regarding date or period shown in **UPPERCASE type** in the second line of the **catalogue description** (the "**Subheading**"). Accordingly, all references to the **Heading** in paragraph E2 (b) – (e) above shall be read as references to both the **Heading** and the **Subheading**.

- (m) **Guarantee in relation to Wines and Spirits**

- (i) Subject to the obligations accepted by Christie's under this **authenticity warranty**, none of the seller, Christie's, its employees or agents is responsible for the correctness of any statement as to the authorship, origin, date, age, attribution, genuineness or **provenance** of any **lot**, for any other error of description or for any fault or defect in any **lot**. Further, no **warranty** whatsoever is given by the seller, Christie's, its employees or agents in respect of any **lot** and any express or implied condition or **warranty** is hereby excluded;
- (ii) If, (1) within twenty-one days of the date of the auction, Christie's has received notice in writing from the buyer of any **lot** that in their view the **lot** was at the date of the auction short or ullaged or that any statement of opinion in the catalogue was not well founded, (2) within fourteen days of such notice, Christie's has the **lot** in its possession in the same condition as at the date of the auction and (3) within a reasonable time thereafter, the buyer satisfies Christie's that the **lot** was as notified in writing by the buyer (as above) and that the buyer is able to transfer a good and marketable title to the **lot** free from any lien or encumbrance, Christie's will set aside the sale and refund to the buyer any amount paid by the buyer in respect of the **lot** provided that the buyer shall have no rights under this **authenticity warranty** if: (i) the defect is mentioned in the catalogue; or (ii) the **catalogue description** at the date of the auction was in accordance with the then generally accepted opinion of scholars or experts or fairly indicated there to be a conflict of such opinion; or (iii) it can be established that the **lot** was as notified in writing by the buyer (as above) only by means of a scientific process not generally accepted for use until after the publication of the catalogue or by means of a process which at the date of the auction was unreasonably expensive or impracticable or likely to have caused damage to the **lot**. (See also notes on ullages and corks);
- (iii) The buyer shall not be entitled to claim under this **authenticity warranty** for more than the amount paid by them for the **lot** and in particular shall have no claim for any loss, consequential loss or damage whether direct or indirect suffered by them;
- (iv) The benefit of this **authenticity warranty** shall not be assignable and shall rest solely and exclusively in the buyer who shall be the person to whom the original invoice was made out by Christie's in respect of the **lot** when sold and who has since the sale retained uninterrupted, unencumbered ownership thereof.

- (v) The buyer shall not be entitled to claim under this **authenticity warranty** for more than the amount paid by them for the **lot** and in particular shall have no claim for any loss, consequential loss or damage whether direct or indirect suffered by them;
- (vi) The benefit of this **authenticity warranty** shall not be assignable and shall rest solely and exclusively in the buyer who shall be the person to whom the original invoice was made out by Christie's in respect of the **lot** when sold and who has since the sale retained uninterrupted, unencumbered ownership thereof.

3 YOUR WARRANTIES

- (a) You warrant that the funds used for settlement are not connected with any criminal activity, including tax evasion, and you are neither under investigation, nor have you been charged with or convicted of money laundering, terrorist activities or other crimes.
- (b) Where you are bidding as agent on behalf of any ultimate buyer(s) who will put you in funds before you pay Christie's for the **lot(s)**, you warrant that:
 - (i) you have conducted appropriate customer due diligence on the ultimate buyer(s) and have complied with all applicable anti-money laundering, counter terrorist financing and sanctions laws;
 - (ii) you will disclose to us the identity of the ultimate buyer(s) (including any officers and beneficial owner(s) of the ultimate buyer(s) and any persons acting on its behalf) and on our request, provide documents to verify their identity;
 - (iii) the arrangements between you and the ultimate buyer(s) in relation to the **lot** or otherwise do not, in whole or in part, facilitate tax crimes;
 - (iv) you do not know, and have no reason to suspect, that the ultimate buyer(s) (or its officers, beneficial owners or any person acting on its behalf) are on a sanctions list, are under investigation for, charged with or convicted of, money laundering, terrorist activities or other crimes, or that the funds used for settlement are connected with the proceeds of any criminal activity, including tax evasion; and

- (v) where you are a regulated person who is supervised for anti-money laundering purposes under the laws of the EEA or another jurisdiction with requirements equivalent to the EU 4th Money Laundering Directive, and we do not request documents to verify the ultimate buyer's identity at the time of registration, you consent to us relying on your due diligence on the ultimate buyer, and will retain their identification and verification documents for a period of not less than 5 years from the date of the transaction. You will make such documentation available for immediate inspection on our request.

F PAYMENT

1 HOW TO PAY

- (a) Immediately following the auction, you must pay the **purchase price** being:
 - (i) the **hammer price**; and
 - (ii) the **buyer's premium**; and
 - (iii) any duties, goods, sales, use, compensating or service tax.

Payment is due no later than by the end of the 7th calendar day following the date of the auction (the "**due date**").

- (b) We will only accept payment from the registered bidder. Once issued, we cannot change the buyer's name on an invoice or re-issue the invoice in a different name. You must pay immediately even if you want to export the **lot** and you need an export licence.
- (c) You must pay for **lots** bought at Christie's in Hong Kong in the currency stated on the invoice in one of the following ways:

- (i) Christie's Christie's is pleased to offer clients the option of viewing invoices, paying and arranging shipping online through MyChristie's. To log in, or if you have yet to create an online account, please go to: www.christies.com/MyChristies. While this service is available for most lots, payment and shipping must be arranged offline for some items. Please contact Post-Sale Services directly to coordinate.
- (ii) Wire transfer

You must make payments to:
HSBC
Head Office
1 Queen's Road, Central, Hong Kong
Bank code: 004
Account No. 062-305438-001
Account Name: Christie's Hong Kong Limited
SWIFT: HSBCHKHHHKH

- (iii) Credit Card
We accept most major credit cards subject to certain conditions. We accept payments in person by credit card up to HK\$1,000,000 per auction sale although conditions and restrictions apply. China Union Pay is accepted with no limits on amounts. To make a "cardholder not present" (CNP) payment, we accept payment up to HK\$1,000,000 per auction sale. CNP payments cannot be accepted by all salerooms and are subject to certain restrictions. Details of the conditions and restrictions applicable to credit card payments are available from our Post-Sale Services Department, whose details are set out in paragraph (d) below.

- (iv) Cash
We accept cash subject to a maximum of HKD80,000 per buyer per year at our Post-Sale Services Department only (subject to conditions).
- (v) Banker's draft
You must make these payable to Christie's Hong Kong Limited and there may be conditions.
- (vi) Cheque
You must make cheques payable to Christie's Hong Kong Limited. Cheques must be from accounts in Hong Kong dollar from a Hong Kong bank.

- (d) You must quote the sale number, your invoice number and client number when making a payment. All payments sent by post must be sent to: Christie's, Post-Sale Services Department, 6th Floor, The Henderson, 2 Murray Road, Central, Hong Kong.

- (e) For more information please contact our Post-Sale Services Department by phone on +852 2760 1766 or email to postsaleasia@christies.com.

2 TRANSFERRING OWNERSHIP TO YOU

You will not own the **lot** and ownership of the **lot** will not pass to you until we have received full and clear payment of the **purchase price**, even in circumstances where we have released the **lot** to the buyer.

3 TRANSFERRING RISK TO YOU

The risk in and responsibility for the **lot** will transfer to you from whichever is the earlier of the following:

- (a) When you collect the **lot**; or
- (b) At the end of the 30th day following the date of the auction or, if earlier, the date the **lot** is taken into care by a third party warehouse unless we have agreed otherwise with you in writing.

4 WHAT HAPPENS IF YOU DO NOT PAY

- (a) If you fail to pay us the **purchase price** in full by the **due date**, we will be entitled to do one or more of the following (as well as enforce our rights under paragraph F5 and any other rights or remedies we have by law):
 - (i) to charge interest from the **due date** at a rate of 7% a year above the 3-month HIBOR rate from time to time on the unpaid amount due;
 - (ii) we can cancel the sale of the **lot**. If we do this, we may sell the **lot** again, publicly or privately on such terms we shall think necessary or appropriate, in which case you must pay us any shortfall between the **purchase price** and the proceeds from the resale. You must also pay all costs, expenses, losses, damages and legal fees we have to pay or may suffer and any shortfall in the seller's commission on the resale;
 - (iii) we can pay the seller an amount up to the net proceeds payable in respect of the amount bid by your default in which case you acknowledge and understand that Christie's will have all of the rights of the seller to pursue you for such amounts;
 - (iv) we can hold you legally responsible for the **purchase price**

and may begin legal proceedings to recover it together with other losses, interest, legal fees and costs as far as we are allowed by law;

- (v) we can take what you owe us from any amounts which we or any company in the **Christie's Group** may owe you (including any deposit or other part-payment which you have paid to us);
- (vi) we can, at our option, reveal your identity and contact details to the seller;
- (vii) we can reject at any future auction any bids made by you or on your behalf or to obtain a deposit from you before accepting any bids;
- (viii) to exercise all the rights and remedies of a person holding security over any property in our possession owned by you, whether by way of pledge, security interest or in any other way as permitted by the law of the place where such property is located. You will be deemed to have granted such security to us and we may retain such property as collateral security for your obligations to us; and
- (ix) we can take any other action we see necessary or appropriate.

- (b) If you owe money to us or to another **Christie's Group** company, we can use any amount you do pay, including any deposit or other part-payment you have made to us, or which we owe you, to pay off any amount you owe to us or another **Christie's Group** company for any transaction.

5 KEEPING YOUR PROPERTY

If you owe money to us or to another **Christie's Group** company, as well as the rights set out in F4 above, we can use or deal with any of your property we hold or which is held by another **Christie's Group** company in any way we are allowed to by law. We will only release your property to you after you pay us or the relevant **Christie's Group** company in full for what you owe. However, if we choose, we can also sell your property in any way we think appropriate. We will use the proceeds of the sale against any amounts you owe us and we will pay any amount left from that sale to you. If there is a shortfall, you must pay us any difference between the amount we have received from the sale and the amount you owe us.

G COLLECTION AND STORAGE

- (a) We must collect purchased **lots** within 7 days from the auction (**but note that you may not collect any lot until you have made full and clear payment of all amounts due to us**).
- (b) If you do not collect a **lot** within 90 days following the date of the auction we may, at our option:
 - (i) charge you storage costs at the rates set out at www.christies.com/en/help/buying-guide/storage-fees.
 - (ii) move the **lot** to or within another Christie's location or an affiliate or third party warehouse and charge you transport costs and administrative fees for doing so and you will be subject to the third party storage warehouse's standard terms and to pay for their standard fees and costs.
 - (iii) sell the **lot** in any commercially reasonable way we think appropriate.
- (c) The Storage conditions which can be found at www.christies.com/en/help/buying-guide/storage-conditions will apply.
- (d) Nothing in this paragraph is intended to limit our rights under paragraph F4.

H TRANSPORT AND SHIPPING

1 TRANSPORT AND SHIPPING

We will enclose a transport and shipping form with each invoice sent to you. You must make all transport and shipping arrangements. However, we can arrange to pack, transport and ship your property if you ask us to and pay the costs of doing so. We recommend that you ask us for an **estimate**, especially for any large items or items of high value that need professional packing before you bid. We may also suggest other handlers, packers, transporters or experts if you ask us to do so.

For more information, please contact Christie's Post-Sale Services Department on +852 2760 1766 or email to postsaleasia@christies.com. We will take reasonable care when we are handling, packing, transporting and shipping a **lot**. However, if we recommend another company for any of these purposes, we are not responsible for their acts, failure to act or neglect.

2 EXPORT AND IMPORT

Any **lot** sold at auction may be affected by laws on exports from the country in which it is sold and the import restrictions of other countries. Many countries require a declaration of export for property leaving the country and/or an import declaration on entry of property into the country. Local laws may prevent you from importing a **lot** or may prevent you selling a **lot** in the country you import it into.

We will not be obliged to cancel your purchase and refund the **purchase price** if your **lot** may not be exported, imported or it is seized for any reason by a government authority. It is your responsibility to determine and satisfy the requirements of any applicable laws or regulations relating to the export or import of any **lot** you purchase.

- (a) You alone are responsible for getting advice about and meeting the requirements of any laws or regulations which apply to exporting or importing any **lot** prior to bidding. If you are refused a licence or there is a delay in getting one, you must still pay us in full for the **lot**. We may be able to help you apply for the appropriate licences if you ask us to and pay our fee for doing so. However, we cannot guarantee that you will get one. For more information, please contact Christie's Post-Sale Services Department on +852 2760 1766 or email to postsaleasia@christies.com.
- (b) You alone are responsible for any applicable taxes, tariffs or other government-imposed charges relating to the export or

import of the **lot**. If Christie's exports or imports the **lot** on your behalf, and if Christie's pays these applicable taxes, tariffs or other government-imposed charges, you agree to refund that amount to Christie's.

If you are the successful purchaser of a **lot** of (i) liquor or cordials, including Irish and Scotch whiskeys, from Germany, Ireland, Italy, Spain or the U.K. or (ii) non-carbonated wine, containing less than 14% alcohol and in bottles smaller than 2 litres, from France, Germany, Spain or the U.K. and you plan to import it into the US, you are solely responsible for and must pay any relevant tariff for the **lot** at the time of importation. For more information, please contact Christie's Post-Sale service Department on +852 2760 1766/ Email: postsaleasia@christies.com.

- (c) **Lots made of protected species**

Lots made of or including (regardless of the percentage) endangered and other protected species of wildlife are marked with the symbol ~ in the catalogue.

This material includes, among other things, ivory, tortoiseshell, whalebone, certain species of coral, Brazilian rosewood, crocodile, alligator and ostrich skins. You should check the relevant customs laws and regulations prior to purchasing any **lot** containing wildlife material if you plan to export the **lot** from the country in which the **lot** is sold and import it into another country as a licence may be required. In some cases, the **lot** can only be shipped with an independent scientific confirmation of species and/or age and you will need to obtain these at your own cost. Several countries have imposed restrictions on dealing in elephant ivory, ranging from a total ban on importing African elephant ivory in the United States to importing, exporting and selling under strict measures in other countries. **Lots** made of or including elephant ivory material are marked with the symbol ~ and are offered with the benefit of being registered as "exempt" in accordance with the UK Ivory Act. Handbags containing endangered or protected species material are marked with the symbol ~ or ~ and further information can be found in paragraph H2(h) below.

We will not be obliged to cancel your purchase and refund the purchase price if your **lot** may not be exported, imported or it is seized for any reason by a government authority. It is your responsibility to determine and satisfy the requirements of any applicable laws or regulations relating to the export or import of property containing such protected or regulated material.

- (d) **US import ban on African elephant ivory**

The USA prohibits the import of ivory from the African elephant. Any **lot** containing elephant ivory or other wildlife material that could be easily confused with elephant ivory (for example, mammoth ivory, walrus ivory, helmeted hornbill ivory) can only be imported into the US with results of a rigorous scientific test acceptable to Fish & Wildlife, which confirms that the material is not African elephant ivory. Where we have conducted such rigorous scientific testing on a **lot** prior to sale, we will make this clear in the **lot** description. In all other cases, we cannot confirm whether a **lot** contains African elephant ivory, and you will buy that **lot** at your own risk and be responsible for any scientific test or other reports required for import into the USA at your own cost. If such scientific test is inconclusive or confirms the material is from the African elephant, we will not be obliged to cancel your purchase and refund the **purchase price**.

- (e) **Lots of Iranian origin**

As a convenience to buyers, Christie's indicates under the title of a **lot** if the **lot** originates from Iran (Persia). Some countries prohibit or restrict the purchase and/or import of Iranian-origin property. It is your responsibility to ensure you do not bid on or import a **lot** in contravention of any sanctions, trade embargoes or other laws that apply to you. For example, the USA prohibits dealings in and import of Iranian-origin "works of conventional craftsmanship" (such as carpets, textiles, decorative objects, and scientific instruments) without an appropriate licence. Christie's has a general OFAC licence which, subject to compliance with certain conditions, may enable a buyer to import this type of **lot** into the USA. If you use Christie's general OFAC licence for this purpose, you agree to comply with the licence conditions and provide Christie's with all relevant information. You also acknowledge that Christie's will disclose your personal information and your use of the licence to OFAC.

- (f) **Gold**

Gold of less than 18ct does not qualify in all countries as "gold" and may be refused import into those countries as "gold".

- (g) **Watches**

Many of the watches offered for sale in this catalogue are pictured with straps made of endangered or protected animal materials such as alligator or crocodile. These **lots** are marked with the symbol ♀ in the catalogue. These endangered species straps are shown for display purposes only and are not for sale. Christie's will remove and retain the strap prior to shipment from the sale site. At some sale sites, Christie's may, at its discretion, make the displayed endangered species strap available to the buyer of the **lot** free of charge if collected in person from the sale site within 1 year of the date of the sale. Please check with the department for details on a particular **lot**.

- (h) **Handbags**
A **lot** marked with the symbol ~ includes endangered or protected species material and is subject to CITES regulations. This **lot** may only be shipped to addresses within Hong Kong SAR or collected from our Hong Kong saleroom. It will not be possible to obtain a CITES export permit to ship these bags to addresses outside Hong Kong SAR post-sale.

A **lot** with the symbol ~ is subject to CITES export/import restrictions and will require export/import permits to ship the bag outside Hong Kong SAR post sale. Buyers are responsible

for obtaining and paying for the necessary permits. Please contact the department for further information.

For all symbols and other markings referred to in paragraph H2, please note that lots are marked as a convenience to you, but we do not accept liability for errors or for failing to mark **lots**.

I OUR LIABILITY TO YOU

- We give no **warranty** in relation to any statement made, or information given, by us or our representatives or employees, about any **lot** other than as set out in the **authenticity warranty** and, as far as we are allowed by law, all **warranties** and other terms which may be added to this agreement by law are excluded. The seller's **warranties** contained in paragraph E1 are their own and we do not have any liability to you in relation to those **warranties**.
- We are not responsible to you for any reason (whether for breaking this agreement or any other matter relating to your purchase of, or bid for, any **lot**) other than in the event of fraud or fraudulent misrepresentation by us or other than as expressly set out in these conditions of sale; and
 - We do not give any representation, **warranty** or guarantee or assume any liability of any kind in respect of any **lot** with regard to merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, description, size, quality, **condition**, attribution, **authenticity**, rarity, importance, medium, **provenance**, exhibition history, literature, or historical relevance. Except as required by local law, any **warranty** of any kind is excluded by this paragraph.
- In particular, please be aware that our written and telephone bidding services, Christie's LIVE™, **condition** reports, currency converter and saleroom video screens are free services and we are not responsible to you for any error (human or otherwise), omission, breakdown, or delay, unavailability, suspension or termination of any of these services.
- We have no responsibility to any person other than a buyer in connection with the purchase of any **lot**.
- If, in spite of the terms in paragraphs (a) to (d) or E2(i) above, we are found to be liable to you for any reason, we shall not have to pay more than the **purchase price** paid by you to us. We will not be responsible to you for any reason for loss of profits or business, loss of opportunity or value, expected savings or interest, costs, **other damages**, or expenses.

J OTHER TERMS

1 OUR ABILITY TO CANCEL

In addition to the other rights of cancellation contained in this agreement, we can cancel a sale of a **lot** if we reasonably believe that completing the transaction is, or may be, unlawful or that the sale places us or the seller under any liability to anyone else or may damage our reputation.

2 RECORDINGS

We may videotape and record proceedings at any auction. We will keep any personal information confidential, except to the extent disclosure is required by law. However, we may, through this process, use or share these recordings with another **Christie's Group** company and marketing partners to analyse our customers and to help us to tailor our services for buyers. If you do not want to be videotaped, you may make arrangements to make a telephone or written bid or bid on Christie's LIVE™ instead. Unless we agree otherwise in writing, you may not videotape or record proceedings at any auction.

3 COPYRIGHT

We own the copyright in all images, illustrations and written material produced by or for us relating to a **lot** (including the contents of our catalogues unless otherwise noted in the catalogue). You cannot use them without our prior written permission. We do not offer any guarantee that you will gain any copyright or other reproduction rights to the **lot**.

4 ENFORCING THIS AGREEMENT

If a court finds that any part of this agreement is not valid or is illegal or impossible to enforce, that part of the agreement will be treated as being deleted and the rest of this agreement will not be affected.

5 TRANSFERRING YOUR RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

You may not grant a security over or transfer your rights or responsibilities under these terms on the contract of sale with the buyer unless we have given our written permission. This agreement will be binding on your successors or estate and anyone who takes over your rights and responsibilities.

6 TRANSLATIONS

If we have provided a translation of this agreement, we will use the English version in deciding any issues or disputes which arise under this agreement.

7 PERSONAL INFORMATION

We will hold and process your personal information and may pass it to another **Christie's Group** company for use as described in, and in line with, our privacy notice at www.christies.com. If you are a resident of California you can see a copy of our California Consumer Privacy Act statement at <https://www.christies.com/about-us/contact/ccpa>.

8 WAIVER

No failure or delay to exercise any right or remedy provided under these Conditions of Sale shall constitute a waiver of that or any other right or remedy, nor shall it prevent or restrict the further exercise of that or any other right or remedy. No single or partial exercise of such right or remedy shall prevent or restrict the further exercise of that or any other right or remedy.

9 LAW AND DISPUTES

The rights and obligations of the parties with respect to these

Conditions of Sale, the conduct of the auction and any matters connected with any of the foregoing shall be governed and interpreted by Hong Kong law. By bidding at auction, whether present in person or by agent, by written bid, telephone or other means, the buyer/bidder shall be deemed to have accepted these Conditions and submitted, for the benefit of Christie's, to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Hong Kong courts for the resolution of any disputes related thereto, and also accepted that Christie's also has the right to pursue remedies in any other jurisdiction in order to recover any outstanding sums due from the buyer.

10 REPORTING ON WWW.CHRISTIES.COM

Details of all **lots** sold by us, including **catalogue descriptions** and prices, may be reported on www.christies.com. Sales totals are **hammer price** plus **buyer's premium** and do not reflect costs, financing fees, or application of buyer's or seller's credits. We regret that we cannot agree to requests to remove these details from www.christies.com.

K GLOSSARY

auctioneer: the individual auctioneer and/or Christie's.

authentic: a genuine example, rather than a copy or forgery of:

- the work of a particular artist, author or manufacturer, if the **lot** is described in the **Heading** as the work of that artist, author or manufacturer;
- a work created within a particular period or culture, if the **lot** is described in the **Heading** as a work created during that period or culture;
- a work for a particular origin source if the **lot** is described in the **Heading** as being of that origin or source; or
- in the case of gems, a work which is made of a particular material, if the **lot** is described in the **Heading** as being made of that material.

authenticity warranty: the guarantee we give in this agreement that a **lot** is authentic as set out in section E2 of this agreement.

buyer's premium: the charge the buyer pays us along with the **hammer price**.

catalogue description: the description of a **lot** in the catalogue for the auction, as amended by any **saleroom notice**.

Christie's Group: Christie's International Plc, its subsidiaries and other companies within its corporate group.

condition: the physical **condition** of a **lot**.

due date: has the meaning given to it paragraph F1(a).

estimate: the price range included in the catalogue or any saleroom notice within which we believe a **lot** may sell. **Low estimate** means the lower figure in the range and **high estimate** means the higher figure. The **mid estimate** is the midpoint between the two.

hammer price: the amount of the highest bid the **auctioneer** accepts for the sale of a **lot**.

Heading: has the meaning given to it in paragraph E2.

lot: an item to be offered at auction (or two or more items to be offered at auction as a group).

other damages: any special, consequential, incidental or indirect damages of any kind or any damages which fall within the meaning of "special", "incidental" or "consequential" under local law.

purchase price: has the meaning given to it in paragraph F1(a).

provenance: the ownership history of a **lot**.

qualified: has the meaning given to it in paragraph E2 and **Qualified Headings** means the section headed **Qualified Headings** on the page of the catalogue headed "Important Notices and Explanation of Cataloguing Practice".

reserve: the confidential amount below which we will not sell a **lot**.

saleroom notice: a written notice posted next to the **lot** in the saleroom and on www.christies.com, which is also read to prospective telephone bidders and notified to clients who have left commission bids, or an announcement made by the **auctioneer** either at the beginning of the sale, or before a particular **lot** is auctioned.

Subheading: has the meaning given to it in paragraph E2.

UPPERCASE type: means having all capital letters.

warranty: a statement or representation in which the person making it guarantees that the facts set out in it are correct.

SYMBOLS USED IN THIS CATALOGUE

The meaning of words coloured in **bold** in this section can be found at the end of the section of the catalogue headed "Conditions of Sale • Buying at Christie's"

○

Christie's has a direct financial interest in the **lot**. See Important Notices in the **Conditions of Sale** for further information.

○◆

Christie's has provided a minimum price guarantee and has a direct financial interest in this **lot**. Christie's has financed all or a part of such interest through a third party. Such third parties generally benefit financially if a guaranteed **lot** is sold. See the Important Notices in the **Conditions of Sale** for further information.

△

Christie's has a financial interest in the **lot**. See Important Notices in the Conditions of Sale for further information.

△◆

Christie's has a financial interest in this **lot** and has financed all or a part of such interest through a third party. Such third parties generally benefit financially if a guaranteed **lot** is sold. See the Important Notices in the Conditions of Sale for further information.

▣

A party with a direct or indirect interest in the lot who may have knowledge of the lot's reserve or other material information may be bidding on the lot.

●

Lot offered without **reserve**.

~

Lot incorporates material from endangered species which could result in export restrictions. See paragraph H2 of the **Conditions of Sale** for further information.

≈

Handbag **lot** incorporates material from endangered species. The lot can only be shipped to addresses within Hong Kong SAR or collected from our Hong Kong saleroom. See paragraph H2 of the **Conditions of Sale** for further information.

≡

Handbag **lot** incorporates material from endangered species. International shipping restrictions apply and export / import permits are required in order to ship the bag outside Hong Kong SAR post sale. See paragraph H2 of the **Conditions of Sale** for further information

∞

Lot incorporates elephant ivory material. See paragraph H2 of the **Conditions of Sale** for further information.

ψ

The endangered species strap is shown for display purposes only and is not for sale. Upon sale, this watch may be supplied to the buyer with a non CITES strap (not shown). For further information please refer paragraph H2 of the **Conditions of Sale**.

❖

Accepting payment in certain cryptocurrencies for this lot, conditions apply.

Please note that **lots** are marked as a convenience to you and we shall not be liable for any errors in, or failure to, mark a **lot**.

IMPORTANT NOTICES AND EXPLANATION OF CATALOGUING PRACTICE

IMPORTANT NOTICES

CHRISTIE'S INTEREST IN PROPERTY CONSIGNED FOR AUCTION

△ **Property in which Christie's has an ownership or financial interest**

From time to time, Christie's may offer a **lot** in which Christie's has an ownership interest or a financial interest. Such **lot** is identified with the symbol △ in the next to its **lot** number.

○ Minimum price guarantees

On occasion, Christie's has a direct financial interest in the outcome of the sale of certain **lots** consigned for sale. This will usually be where it has guaranteed to the Seller that whatever the outcome of the auction, the Seller will receive a minimum sale price for the **lot**. This is known as a minimum price guarantee. Where Christie's holds such financial interest we identify such **lots** with the symbol ○ next to the **lot** number.

○◆ Third party guarantees/Irrevocable bids

Where Christie's has provided a Minimum Price Guarantee, it is at risk of making a loss, which can be significant if the **lot** fails to sell. Christie's therefore sometimes chooses to share that risk with a third party who agrees prior to the auction to place an irrevocable written bid on the **lot**. If there are no other higher bids, the third party commits to buy the **lot** at the level of their irrevocable written bid. In doing so, the third party takes on all or part of the risk of the **lot** not being sold. **Lots** which are subject to a third party guarantee arrangement are identified in the catalogue with the symbol ○◆. Christie's compensates the third party in exchange for accepting this risk provided that the third party is not the successful bidder. The remuneration to the third party may either be based on a fixed fee or an amount calculated against the final **hammer price**. The third party may also bid for the **lot** above the irrevocable written bid. Where the third party is the successful bidder, the third party is required to pay the **hammer price** and the **buyer's premium** in full.

Third party guarantors are required by us to disclose to anyone they are advising their financial interest in any **lots** they are guaranteeing. However, for the avoidance of any doubt, if you are advised by or bidding through an agent on a **lot** identified as being subject to a third party guarantee you should always ask your agent to confirm whether or not they have a financial interest in relation to the **lot**.

△◆ **Property in which Christie's has an interest and Third party guarantee/Irrevocable bid**

Where Christie's has a financial interest in a **lot** and the **lot** fails

to sell, Christie's is at risk of making a loss. As such, Christie's may choose to share that risk with a third party whereby the third party contractually agrees, prior to the auction, to place an irrevocable written bid on the **lot**. Such **lot** is identified in the catalogue with the symbol △◆. Where the third party is the successful bidder on the **lot**, they will not receive compensation in exchange for accepting this risk. If the third party is not the successful bidder, Christie's may compensate the third party. The third party is required by us to disclose to anyone they are advising of their financial interest in any **lot** in which Christie's has a financial interest. If you are advised by or bidding through an agent on a **lot** in which Christie's has a financial interest that is subject to a contractual written bid, you should always ask your agent to confirm whether or not they have a financial interest in relation to the **lot**.

▣ Bidding by parties with an interest

When a party with a direct or indirect interest in the **lot** who may have knowledge of the **lot**'s reserve or other material information may be bidding on the **lot**, we will mark the **lot** with this symbol ▣. This interest can include beneficiaries of an estate that consigned the **lot** or a joint owner of a **lot**. Any interested party that successfully bids on a **lot** must comply with Christie's Conditions of Sale, including paying the **lot**'s full **buyer's premium** plus applicable taxes.

Post-catalogue notifications

If Christie's enters into an arrangement or becomes aware of bidding that would have required a catalogue symbol, we will notify you by updating christies.com with the relevant information (time permitting) or otherwise by a pre-sale or pre-**lot** announcement.

Other Arrangements

Christie's may enter into other arrangements not involving bids. These include arrangements where Christie's has advanced money to consignors or prospective purchasers or where Christie's has shared the risk of a guarantee with a partner without the partner being required to place an irrevocable written bid or otherwise participating in the bidding on the lot. Because such arrangements are unrelated to the bidding process they are not marked with a symbol in the catalogue. Please see <http://www.christies.com/financial-interest/> for a more detailed explanation of minimum price guarantees and third party financing arrangements.

EXPLANATION OF CATALOGUING PRACTICE

Terms used in a catalogue or lot description have the meanings ascribed to them below. Please note that all statements in a catalogue

or lot description as to authorship, period, reign or dynasty are made subject to the provisions of the Conditions of Sale, including the **authenticity warranty**. Our use of these expressions does not take account of the condition of the lot or of the extent of any restoration. Buyers are advised to inspect the property themselves. Written condition reports are usually available on request.

A term and its definition listed under 'Qualified Headings' is a qualified statement as to authorship, period, reign or dynasty. While the use of this term is based upon careful study and represents the opinion of specialists, Christie's and the consignor assume no risk, liability and responsibility for the authenticity of authorship or of the lot being created in certain period, reign or dynasty of any lot in this catalogue described by this term, and the **authenticity warranty** shall not be available with respect to lots described using this term.

Discrepancy in the layout of information may appear between the catalogue description in English and its Chinese translation. We will use the English version of the catalogue description in deciding any issue or disputes which arise under the **authenticity warranty** or the 'Qualified Headings'.

PICTURES, DRAWINGS, PRINTS, AND MINIATURES, SCULPTURES, INSTALLATION, VIDEO, CALLIGRAPHY AND PAINTED CERAMIC

QUALIFIED HEADINGS

"Attributed to...": in Christie's qualified opinion probably a work by the artist in whole or in part.

"Studio of ..."/"Workshop of ...": in Christie's qualified opinion a work executed in the studio or workshop of the artist, possibly under their supervision.

"Circle of ...": in Christie's qualified opinion a work of the period of the artist and showing their influence.

"Follower of ...": in Christie's qualified opinion a work executed in the artist's style but not necessarily by a pupil.

"Manner of ...": in Christie's qualified opinion a work executed in the artist's style but of a later date.

"After ...": in Christie's qualified opinion a copy (of any date) of a work of the artist.

"Signed ..."/"Dated ..."/ "Inscribed ...": in Christie's qualified opinion the work has been signed/dated/inscribed by the artist.

"With signature ..."/"With date ..."/ "With inscription ...": in Christie's qualified opinion the signature/ date/inscription appears to be by a hand other than that of the artist.

The date given for Old Master, Modern and Contemporary Prints is the date (or approximate date when prefixed with 'circa') on which the matrix was worked and not necessarily the date when the impression was printed or published.

The date given for Chinese Books and Rubbings is the date (or approximate date when prefixed with 'circa') when the impression was printed or published.

CHINESE CLASSICAL PAINTINGS & CHINESE MODERN AND CONTEMPORARY INK PAINTINGS

QUALIFIED HEADINGS

“Attributed to ...”: In Christie’s qualified opinion probably a work by the artist or maker in whole or in part.

“With signature ...”: In Christie’s qualified opinion the signature appears to be by a hand other than that of the artist.

The date given for Chinese Books and Rubbings is the date (or approximate date when prefixed with ‘circa’) when the impression was printed or published.

JEWELLERY

“Boucheron”: when maker’s name appears in the title, in Christie’s opinion it is by that maker.

“Mount by Boucheron”: in Christie’s opinion the setting has been created by the jeweller using stones originally supplied by the jeweller’s client.

QUALIFIED HEADINGS

“Attributed to”: in Christie’s **qualified** opinion is probably a work by the jewellery/maker but no warranty is provided that the **lot** is the work of the named jeweller/maker.

Other information included in the catalogue description

“Signed Boucheron / Signature Boucheron”: in Christie’s qualified opinion has a signature by the jeweller.

“With maker’s mark for Boucheron”: in Christie’s qualified opinion has a mark denoting the maker.

Periods

Art Nouveau 1895-1910

Belle Epoque 1895-1914

Art Deco 1915-1935


Retro 1940s

WATCHES

Authenticity Certificates

As certain manufacturers may not issue certificates of authenticity, Christie’s has no obligation to furnish a buyer with a certificate of authenticity from the manufacturer, except where specifically noted in the catalogue. Unless Christie’s is satisfied that it should cancel the sale in accordance with the authenticity warranty, the failure of a manufacturer to issue a certificate will not constitute grounds for cancellation of the sale.

Removal of Watch Batteries

A **lot** marked with the symbol  in the catalogue incorporates batteries which may be designated as “dangerous goods” under international laws and regulations governing the transport of goods by air freight. If a buyer requests shipment of the **lot** to a destination outside of the region in which the saleroom is located, the batteries will be removed and retained prior to shipment. If the **lot** is collected from the saleroom, the batteries will be made available for collection free of charge.

CHINESE CERAMICS AND WORKS OF ART

In Christie’s opinion a work by the maker or artist

e.g. A YIXING TEAPOT BY CHEN MINGYUAN

KANGXI PERIOD (1662-1722)

When a piece is, in Christie’s opinion, of a certain period, reign or dynasty, its attribution appears in uppercase letters directly below the heading of the description of the lot.

e.g. A BLUE AND WHITE BOWL

QING DYNASTY, 18TH CENTURY

If the date, period or reign mark mentioned in uppercase letters directly below the heading of the description of the lot states that the mark is of the period, then in Christie’s opinion, the piece is of the date, period or reign of the mark.

e.g. A BLUE AND WHITE BOWL

KANGXI SIX-CHARACTER MARK IN UNDERGLAZE BLUE AND OF THE PERIOD (1662-1722)

When a piece is, in Christie’s opinion, made no later than a certain period, reign or dynasty, its attribution appears in uppercase letters directly below the heading of the description of the lot and the term “AND EARLIER” appears.

e.g. A JADE NECKLACE

LIANGZHU CULTURE AND EARLIER, CIRCA 3900-2300 BC

If no date, period or reign mark is mentioned in uppercase letters directly below the heading of the description of the lot , in Christie’s opinion it is of uncertain date or late manufacture.

e.g. A BLUE AND WHITE BOWL

QUALIFIED HEADINGS

When a piece is, in Christie’s opinion, not of the period to which it would normally be attributed on stylistic grounds, this will be incorporated into the first line or the body of the text of the description.

e.g. A BLUE AND WHITE MING-STYLE BOWL

The Ming-style bowl is decorated with lotus scrolls...

In Christie’s qualified opinion, this object could be dated to the Kangxi period but there is a strong element of doubt.

e.g. A BLUE AND WHITE BOWL

POSSIBLY KANGXI PERIOD

In Christie’s opinion, this object is of a certain period, reign or dynasty. However, in Christie’s qualified opinion, this object could belong to a particular culture but there is a strong element of doubt.

e.g. A JADE BLADE

NEOLITHIC PERIOD, POSSIBLY DAWENKOU CULTURE

HANDBAGS

Condition Reports

The condition of lots sold in our auctions can vary widely due to factors such as age, previous damage, restoration, repair and wear and tear. Condition reports and grades are provided free of charge as a courtesy and convenience to our buyers and are for guidance only. They offer our honest opinion but they may not refer to all faults, restoration, alteration or adaption. They are not an alternative to examining a lot in person or taking your own professional advice. Lots are sold “as is,” in the condition they are in at the time of the sale, without any representation or warranty as to condition by Christie’s or by the seller.

Grades in Condition Reports

We provide a general, numeric condition grade to help with overall condition guidance. Please review the specific condition report and extra images for each lot before bidding.

Grade 1: This item exhibits no signs of use or wear and could be considered as new. There are no flaws. Original packaging and protective plastic are likely intact as noted in the lot description.

Grade 2: This item exhibits minor flaws and could be considered nearly brand new. It may never have been used, or may have been used a few times. There are only minor condition notes, which can be found in the specific condition report.

Grade 3: This item exhibits visible signs of use. Any signs of use or wear are minor. This item is in good condition.

Grade 4: This item exhibits normal signs of wear from frequent use. This item either has light overall wear or small areas of heavy wear. The item is considered to be in fair condition.

Grade 5: This item exhibits wears and tear from regular or heavy use. The item is in usable condition but it does have condition notes.

Any reference to condition in a catalogue entry will not amount to a full description of condition, and images may not show the condition of a lot clearly. Colours and shades may look different in print or on screen to how they look in real life. It is your responsibility to ensure that you have received and considered any condition report and grading. We recommend you examine the lot in person or take your own professional advice.

REFERENCE TO “HARDWARE”

Where used in this catalogue the term “hardware” refers to the metallic parts of the bag, such as the buckle hardware, base studs, lock and keys and/or straps, which are plated with a coloured finish (e.g. gold, silver, palladium). The terms “Gold Hardware”, “Silver Hardware”, “Palladium Hardware” etc. refer to the stone or colour of the hardware and not the actual material used. If the bag incorporates solid metal hardware this will be referenced in the lot description.

WINES

OPTIONS TO BUY PARCELS

A parcel consists of several lots of the same wine of identical lot size, bottle size and description. Bidding will start on the first lot of the parcel and the successful buyer of that lot is entitled to

take some or all of the remaining lots in the parcel at the same hammer price. If the buyer of the first lot does not take further lots, the remaining lots of the parcel will be offered in a similar fashion. We recommend that a bid on a parcel lot be placed on the first lot of the parcel. If the bid is superseded, Christie’s will automatically move your bid to the next identical lot and so on. In all instances, such bids will be handled at the auctioneer’s discretion.

CLASSIFICATIONS

Bordeaux Classifications in the text are for identification purposes only and are based on the official 1855 classification of the Médoc and other standard sources. All wines are Château-bottled unless stated otherwise.

ULLAGES AND CORKS OF OLD WINES

Wines are described in this catalogue as correctly as can be ascertained at time of going to press, but buyers of old wines must make appropriate allowances for natural variations of ullages, conditions of cases, labels, corks and wine. No returns will be accepted.

ULLAGE

The amount by which the level of wine is short of being full: these levels may vary according to age of the wines and, as far as can be ascertained by inspection prior to the sale, are described in the catalogue. A chart explaining level and ullage descriptions and interpretations, together with a visual presentation, appears in this catalogue. We hope you will find this helpful.

業務規定・買方須知

業務規定

業務規定和重要通知及目錄編列方法之說明列明佳士得拍賣刊載在本目錄中**拍賣品**的條款。

通過登記競投和/或在拍賣會中競投即表示您同意接受這些條款，因此，您須在競投之前仔細閱讀這些條款。下述**粗體**字體詞語的解釋在尾部詞匯表列明。

除非佳士得擁有**拍賣品**所有權（以Δ標示），佳士得為賣方的代理人。

A. 拍賣之前

1. 拍賣品描述

(a) **目錄描述**部分使用的某些詞匯有特殊意義。詳情請見構成條款部分的重要通知及目錄編列方法之說明。對目錄內的標識的解釋，請見本目錄內“本目錄中使用的各類標識”。

(b) 本公司在本目錄中對任何**拍賣品**的描述，**拍賣品狀況**報告及其它陳述（不管是口頭還是書面），包括**拍賣品**性質或**狀況**、藝術家、時期、材料、概略尺寸或**來源**均屬我們意見之表述，而不應被作為事實之陳述。我們不像專業的歷史學家及學者那樣進行深入的研究。所有的尺寸及重量僅為粗略估計。

2. 對於拍賣品描述佳士得所負的責任

我們不對**拍賣品**的性質提供任何保證，除了下述第E2段的**真品保證**以及第I段另有約定。

3. 狀況

(a) 在我們拍賣會上拍賣的**拍賣品狀況**可因年代、先前損壞、修復、修理及損耗等因素而差異甚大。其性質即意味著幾乎不可能處於完美的**狀況**。**拍賣品**是按照其在拍賣之時的情況以“現狀”出售，而且不包括佳士得或賣方的任何陳述或**保證**或對於**狀況**的任何形式的責任承擔。

(b) 在本目錄條目或**狀況**報告中提及**狀況**不同於對**狀況**的完整描述，圖片可能不會清晰展示出**拍賣品**。**拍賣品**的色彩和明暗度在印刷品或屏幕上看起來可能會與實體檢查時的情況不同。**狀況**報告可協助您評估**拍賣品**的**狀況**。為方便買方，**狀況**報告為免費提供，僅作為指引。**狀況**報告提供了我們的意見，但是可能未指出所有的缺陷、內在瑕疵、修復、更改及改造，因為我們的僱員不是專業修復或維護人員。出於這個原因，他們不能替代您親自檢查**拍賣品**或您自己尋求的專業意見。買方有責任確保自己已經要求提供、收悉及考慮了任何**狀況**報告。

4. 拍賣之前檢查拍賣品

(a) 如果您計劃競投一件**拍賣品**，應親自或通過具有專業知識之代表檢視，以確保您接受**拍賣品**描述及**狀況**。我們建議您從專業修復人員或其它專業顧問那裏索取意見。

(b) 拍賣之前的檢視免費向公眾開放。在拍賣之前的檢視或通過預約，我們的專家可在場回答問題。

5. 估價

估價是基於**拍賣品**的**狀況**、稀有程度、質量、**來源**及類似物品的近期拍價決定。**估價**可能會改變。您或任何其他人在任何情況下都不可能依賴**估價**，將其作為拍賣品的實際售價的預測或保證。**估價**不包括**買方酬金**或任何適用的稅費。**估價**可能以拍賣場當地貨幣以外的貨幣顯示並僅作指引。本目錄使用的貨幣兌換率是根據最貼近目錄付印時的兌換率設定，所以可能與拍賣當日兌換率有差別。

6. 撤回

佳士得有權單方面決定在**拍賣品**拍賣過程中或拍賣之前的任何時間將**拍賣品**撤回。佳士得無須就任何撤回決定向您承擔責任。

7. 珠寶

(a) 有色寶石（如紅寶石、藍寶石及綠寶石）可能經過處理以改良外觀，包括加熱及上油等方法。這些方法都被國際珠寶行業認可，但是經處理的寶石的硬度可能會降低及/或在日後需要特殊的保養。

(b) 除非經過寶石學實驗室的測試，否則我們無法明顯知道鑽石是天然還是合成的。如果鑽石經過測試，

我們將提供寶石學報告。

(c) 所有類型的寶石均可可能經過某些改良處理。如果某件**拍賣品**沒有報告，您可以在拍賣日之前至少提前三周向我們要求寶石鑒定報告，報告的費用由您支付。

(d) **目錄描述**中的某些重量僅供參考，因為它們是通過測量估算的，因此不應被依賴為精確。

(e) 我們不會為每件拍賣的寶石拿出鑒定報告。若我們有從國際認可的寶石鑒定實驗室取得鑒定報告，我們會在目錄中提及。從美國寶石鑒定實驗室發出的鑒定報告會描述對寶石的改良或處理。歐洲寶石鑒定實驗室的報告僅在我們要求的時候，才會提及對寶石的改良及處理，但是該報告會確認該寶石沒有被改良或處理。因各實驗室使用方法和技術的差異，對某寶石是否處理過、處理的程度或處理是否為永久性，都可能持不同意見。寶石鑒定實驗室僅對報告作出日之時實驗室所知悉的改進及處理進行報告。我們不保證，也不對寶石鑒定實驗室可能附帶拍賣品的任何報告或證書負責。

(f) 對於珠寶銷售來說，**估價**是以寶石鑒定報告中的信息為基礎，如果沒有報告，就會認為寶石可能已經被處理或提升過。

8. 鐘錶

(a) 幾乎所有的鐘錶在使用期內都被修理過，可能都含有非原裝零部件。我們不能**保證**任何鐘錶的任何個別零部件都是原裝。被陳述為“關聯”字樣的錶帶不是原裝錶的部分，可能不是**真品**。拍賣的鐘可能跟隨沒有鐘擺、鐘錘或鑰匙出售。

(b) 收藏家等級的鐘錶經常有非常精細複雜的機械構造，可能需要一般保養服務、更換電池或進一步的修理工作，而這些都由買方負責。我們不**保證**每一隻鐘錶都是在良好運作狀態。除非目錄中有提及，我們不提供證書。

(c) 大多數的錶都被打開過查看機芯的型號及質量。因為這個原因，帶有防水錶殼的錶可能不能防水，在使用之前我們建議您讓專業鐘錶師事先檢驗。

手錶及錶帶的拍賣及運送方面的重要信息，請見第H2(g)段。

B. 登記競投

1. 新競投人

(a) 如果這是您第一次在佳士得競投，或者您曾參與我們的拍賣，但在過去兩年內未曾從任何佳士得拍賣場成功競投過任何東西，您必須在拍賣之前至少48個小時登記，以給我們足夠的時間來處理及批准您的登記。我們有權單方面不允許您登記成為競投人。您需提供以下資料：

(i) 個人客戶：帶有照片的身份證明（駕照執照、國民身份證或護照）及（如果身份證文件上沒有顯示現時住址資料）現時住址證明，如：公用事業帳單或銀行月結單；

(ii) 公司客戶：顯示名稱及註冊地址的公司註冊證明或類似文件，被授權競投者附有相片的身分證文件，由法定代表人簽署及蓋有公司章（若有）的競投授權書，以及列出所有董事和最終受益人的文件證明；

(iii) 信托、合夥、離岸公司及其它業務結構，請提前聯繫我們商談要求。

(b) 我們可能要求您向我們提供財務證明及/或押金作為許可您競投的條件。如需幫助，請聯繫我們的客戶服務部：+852 2760 1766。

2. 再次參與競投的客人

我們可選擇要求您提供以上B1(a)段所提及的現時身份證明，財務證明及/或押金作為許可您競投的條件。如果您過去兩年中没有從我們的拍賣會成功投得**拍賣品**，或者您本次擬出價金額高於過往，請聯繫我們的投標部：+852 2978 9910或電郵至bidsasia@christies.com。

3. 如果您未能提供正確的文件

如果我們認為，您未能滿足我們對競投者身份及登記手

續的要求，包括但不限於完成及滿足本公司可能要求進行的所有反洗黑錢和/或反恐怖主義財政審查，我們可能會不允許您登記競投，而如果您成功投得**拍賣品**，我們可能撤銷您與賣方之間的買賣合約。佳士得有權單方面決定所須的身份證明文件類別，作為滿足我們對競投者身份及登記手續的要求。

4. 代表他人競投

(a) **作為授權競投人**：如果您代表他人競投而此委託人會直接向佳士得付款，在競投前，委託人需要完成以上的登記手續及提供已簽署的授權書，授權您代表其競投。

(b) **作為委托人的代理人**：如果您以自己的名義註冊但此代理人身份為他人（“最終買方”）進行競投而此人會在你向我們付款之前向你提供資金，您同意承擔支付**購買款項**和所有其他應付款項的個人責任。我們將要求您披露最終買家的身份，並可能要求您根據 E3(b) 段提供文件以段驗證其身份。

5. 親自出席競投

如果您希望在拍賣現場競投，必須在拍賣舉行前至少30分鐘辦理登記手續，並索取競投號碼牌。如需協助，請聯繫客戶服務部：+852 2760 1766。

6. 競投服務

下述的競投服務是為方便客戶而設的免費服務，如果在提供該服務出現任何錯誤（人為或其它），遺漏或故障，佳士得均不負上任何責任。

(a) 電話競投

您必須在拍賣開始前至少24小時辦理申請電話競投，並可以在佳士得微信小程序中做出申請。**佳士得**只會在能夠安排人員協助電話競投的情況下接受電話競投。**估價**低於港幣30,000元之**拍賣品**將不接受電話競投。若需要以英語外的其他語言進行競投，須儘早在拍賣之前預先安排。電話競投將可被錄音。以電話競投即代表您同意其對話被錄音。您同意電話競投受業務規定管限。

(b) 在Christie’s LIVE™

在某些拍賣會，我們會接受網絡競投。如需了解更多信息，請登入**www.christies.com/auctions/christies-live-on-mobile**。如需網路競投，您必須在拍賣開始前至少24小時辦理申請。網絡競投受業務規定及Christie’s LIVE™使用條款的管限，詳情請見**www.christies.com/LiveBidding/OnlineTermsOfUse.aspx**。

(c) 書面競投

您可於任何佳士得辦公室或通過**www.christies.com**或佳士得微信小程序選擇拍賣並查看**拍賣品**取得書面競投表格。您必須在拍賣開始前至少 24 小時提交已經填妥的書面競投表格。投標必須是以拍賣會當地的貨幣為單位。**拍賣官**將在參考**底價**後，合理地履行書面競投務求以可能的最低價行使書面標。如果您以書面競投一件沒有**底價**的**拍賣品**，而且沒有其他更高叫價，我們會為您以**低端估價**的50%進行競投；或如果您的書面標比上述更低，則以您的書面標的價格進行競投。如佳士得收到多個競投價相等的書面競投，而在拍賣時此等競投價乃該**拍賣品**之最高出價，則該**拍賣品**售給最先送達其書面競投書給本公司之競投人。

C. 舉行拍賣

1. 進入拍賣現場

我們有權不允許任何人士進入拍賣場地，參與拍賣，亦可拒絕接受任何競投。

2. 底價

除非另外列明，所有**拍賣品**均有**底價**。不定有**底價**的**拍賣品**，在**拍賣品**號碼旁邊用 標記。**底價**不會高於**拍賣品**的**低端估價**，除非**拍賣品**已由第三方保證而相關不可撤銷的書面競投價高於**低端估價**。在此情況下，**底價**將被設為不可撤銷的書面競投的價格。該等由第三方保證的**拍賣品**在目錄中注以符號 ♦ 以資識別。

3. 拍賣官之酌情權

拍賣官可以酌情選擇：

- (a) 拒絕接受任何競投；
- (b) 以其決定方式將競投提前或拖後，或改變**拍賣品**的順序；
- (c) 撤回任何**拍賣品**；
- (d) 將任何**拍賣品**分開拍賣或將兩件或多件**拍賣品**合併拍賣；

- (e) 重開或繼續競投，即便已經下槌；及
- (f) 如果有關於競投的錯誤或者爭議，無論是在拍賣時或拍賣後，選擇繼續拍賣、決定誰是成功競投人、取消**拍賣品**的拍賣，或是將**拍賣品**重新拍賣或出售。如果您相信**拍賣官**在接受成功投標時存在錯誤，您必須在拍賣日後3個工作天內提供一份詳細記述您訴求的書面通知。**拍賣官**將本著真誠考慮該訴求。如果**拍賣官**在根據本段行使酌情權，在拍賣完成後決定取消出售一件**拍賣品**，或是將**拍賣品**重新拍賣或出售，**拍賣官**最遲將在拍賣日後第7個日曆日結束前通知成功競投人。**拍賣官**有最終決定權。本段不在任何情況下影響佳士得依據本業務規定中任何其他適用規定，包括第B(3)、E(2)(i)、F(4)及J(1)段中所列的取消權，取消出售一件**拍賣品**的權利。

4. 競投

拍賣官接受以下競投：

- (a) 拍賣會場參與競投的競投人；
- (b) 從電話競投人，和通過Christie’s LIVE™（如第B6部分所示）透過網絡競投的競投人；及
- (c) 拍賣之前提交佳士得的書面競投（也稱為不在場競投或委托競投）。

5. 代表賣方競投

拍賣官可選擇代賣方競投的方式連續競投或以回應其他競投者的投標而競投的方式，直至達到**底價**以下。**拍賣官**不會特別指明此乃代表賣方的競投。**拍賣官**不會代表賣方作出相等於或高於**底價**之出價。就不設**底價**的拍賣品，**拍賣官**通常會以**低端估價**的50%開始拍賣。如果在此價位沒有人競投，**拍賣官**可以自行斟酌將價格下降繼續拍賣，直至有人競投，然後從該價位向上拍賣。如果無人競投該拍賣品，**拍賣官**可視該拍賣品為流拍拍賣品。

6. 競投價遞增幅度

競投通常從低於**低端估價**開始，然後逐步增加（競投價遞增幅度）。**拍賣官**會自行決定競投開始價位及遞增幅度。在網址https://www.christies.com/en/help/buying-guide-important-information/financial-information顯示的是一般遞增幅度，僅供您參考。

7. 貨幣兌換

拍賣會的顯示板、Christie’s LIVE™和佳士得網站可能會以拍賣場當地貨幣外的主要貨幣來展示競投。任何佳士得使用的兌換率僅作指引，佳士得並不受其約束。對於在提供該服務出現的任何錯誤（人為或其它），遺漏或故障，佳士得並不負責。

8. 成功競投

除非**拍賣官**決定使用以上C3段中的酌情權，**拍賣官**下槌即表示對最終競投價之接受。這代表賣方和成功競投人之間的買賣合約之訂立。我們僅向已登記的成功競投人開具發票。拍賣後我們會以郵寄及/或電子郵件方式發送發票，但我們並不負責通知您競投是否成功。如果您以書面競投，拍賣後您應儘快以電話聯繫我們或親臨本公司查詢競投結果，以避免產生不必要的倉儲費用。

9. 競投地法律

當您在我們的拍賣中競投時，您同意您會嚴格遵守所有在拍賣時生效並適用於相關拍賣場所的當地法律及法規。

D. 買方酬金及稅款

1. 買方酬金

成功競投人除支付**落槌價**外，亦同意支付本公司以該**拍賣品落槌價**計算的**買方酬金**。酬金費率按每件**拍賣品落槌價**首港幣7,500,000元之26%；加逾港幣7,500,000元以上至港幣50,000,000元部分之21%；加逾港幣50,000,000元以上之15%計算。

名酒例外：名酒的**買方酬金**按**落槌價**之25%計算。

2. 稅費

成功競投者將負責所有適用**拍賣品**稅費，包括增值稅，銷售或補償使用稅費或者所有基於**落槌價**和**買方酬金**而產生的該等稅費。買方有責任查明並支付所有應付稅費。在任何情況下香港法律先決適用。佳士得建議您徵詢獨立稅務意見。

有關佳士得運送至美國的**拍賣品**，不論買方國籍或公民身份，均可能須支付基於**落槌價**，**買方酬金**和/或與**拍賣品**相關的其他費用而產生的州銷售稅或使用稅費。佳士得將根據法律要求收取銷售稅。適用銷售稅率由**拍賣品**將運達到的州分，縣，地點而決定。要求豁免銷售稅的成功競投人必須在提取**拍賣品**之前向佳士得提供適當文件。佳士得不須收取稅費的州分，成功競投人可能須繳付稅費予該州分的稅務機構。佳士得建議您徵詢獨立稅務意見。

E. 保證

1. 賣方保證

對於每件**拍賣品**，賣方保證其：

- (a) 為**拍賣品**的所有人，或**拍賣品**的共有人之一並獲得其他共有人的許可；或者，如果賣方不是**拍賣品**的所有人或共有人之一，其已獲得所有人的授權出售**拍賣品**或其在法律上有權這麼做；及
- (b) 有權利將**拍賣品**的所有權轉讓給買方，且該權利不負擔任何限制或任何其他人之索賠權。

如果以上任何**保證**不確實，賣方不必支付超過您已向我們支付的**購買款項**（詳見以下第F1(a)段定義）的金額。賣方不會就您利潤上或經營的損失、預期存款、商機喪失或利息的損失、成本、賠償金、**其他賠償**或支出承擔責任。賣方不就任何**拍賣品**提供任何以上列舉之外的**保證**；只要法律許可，所有賣方對您做出的保證及法律要求加入本協議的所有其它賣方責任均被免除。

2. 真品保證

在不抵觸以下條款的情況下，本公司保證我們拍賣的**拍賣品**都是**真品**（我們的“**真品保證**”）。如果在拍賣日後的五年內，您通知我們您的**拍賣品**不是**真品**，在符合以下條款規定之下，我們將把您支付的**購買款項**退還給您。業務規定的詞匯表裏有對“**真品**”一詞做出解釋。**真品**保證條款如下：

- (a) 我們對在拍賣日後5年內提供的申索通知提供真品保證。此期限過後，我們不再提供**真品保證**。
- (b) 我們只會對本**目錄**描述第一行（“**標題**”）以**大階字體**注明的資料作出**真品保證**。除了**標題**中顯示的資料，我們不對任何**標題**以外的資料（包括**標題**以外**的大階字體**注明）作出任何保證。
- (c) **真品保證**不適用於**有保留標題**或任何**有保留**的部分**標題**。**有保留**是指受限於**拍賣品目錄**描述內的解釋，或者**標題**中有“重要通告及目錄編列方法之說明”內**有保留標題**的某些字眼。例如：**標題**中對“認為是...之作品”的使用指佳士得認為**拍賣品**可能是某位藝術家的作品，但是佳士得不保證該作品一定是該藝術家的作品。在競投前，請閱畢“**有保留標題**”列表及**拍賣品**的**目錄**描述。
- (d) **真品保證**適用於被**拍賣會通告**修訂後的**標題**。
- (e) **真品保證**不適用於在拍賣之後，學術發展導致被普遍接受的學者或專家意見有所改變。此**保證**亦不適用於在拍賣日時，**標題**符合被普遍接受的學者或專家的意見，或**標題**指出意見衝突的地方。
- (f) 如果**拍賣品**只有通過科學鑒定方法才能鑒定出不是**真品**，而在我們出版目錄之日，該科學方法還未存在或未被普遍接納，或價格太昂貴或不實際，或者可能損壞**拍賣品**，則**真品保證**不適用。
- (g) **真品保證**僅適用於**拍賣品**在拍賣時由佳士得發出之發票之原本買方，且僅在申索通知做出之日原本買方是**拍賣品**的唯一所有人，且**拍賣品**不受其他申索權、權利主張或任何其他制約的限制。此**真品保證**中的利益不可以轉讓。
- (h) 要申索**真品保證**下的權利，您必須：
 - (i) 在拍賣日後5年內，向我們提供書面的申索通知。我們可以要求您提供上述申索完整的細節及佐證證據；
 - (ii) 佳士得有權要求您提供為佳士得及您均事先同意的在此**拍賣品**領域被認可的兩位專

- 家的書面意見，確認該**拍賣品**不是**真品**。如果我們有任何疑問，我們保留自己支付費用獲取更多意見的權利；及
- (iii) 自費交回與拍賣時**狀況**相同的**拍賣品**給佳士得拍賣場。

- (i) 您在本**真品保證**下唯一的權利就是取消該項拍賣及取回已付的**購買款項**。在任何情況下我們不須支付您超過您已向我們支付的**購買款項**的金額，同時我們也無須對任何利潤或經營損失、商機或價值喪失、預期存款或利息、成本、賠償金或**其他賠償**或支出承擔責任。

(j) 書籍。

如果**拍賣品**為書籍，我們提供額外自拍賣日起為期14天的**保證**，如經校對後，**拍賣品**的文本或圖標存有瑕疵，在以下條款的規限下，我們將退回已付的**購買款項**：

- (i) 此額外**保證**不適用於：
 - (A) 缺少空白頁、扉頁、保護頁、廣告、及書籍鑲邊的破損、污漬、邊緣磨損或其它不影響文本及圖標完整性的瑕疵；
 - (B) 繪圖、簽名、書信或手稿；帶有簽名的照片、音樂唱片、地圖冊、地圖或期刊；
 - (C) 沒有標題的書籍；
 - (D) 沒有標明**估價**的已出售**拍賣品**；
 - (E) 目錄中表明售出後不可退貨的書籍；
 - (F) **狀況**報告中或拍賣時公告的瑕疵。
- (ii) 要根據本條規定申索權利，您必須在拍賣後的14天內就有關瑕疵提交書面通知，並交回與拍賣時狀況相同的**拍賣品**給當時進行拍賣的佳士得拍賣行。

(k) 東南亞現代及當代藝術以及中國書畫。

真品保證並不適用於此類別**拍賣品**。目前學術界不容許對此類別作出確實之說明，但佳士得同意取消被證實為偽品之東南亞現代及當代藝術以及中國書畫**拍賣品**之交易。已付之**購買款項**則根據佳士得**真品保證**的條款退還予原本買方，但買方必須在拍賣日後12個月內，向我們提供書面的申索通知。我們可以要求您提供上述申索完整的細節及佐證證據。買方需按以上E2(h)(ii)的規定提供令佳士得滿意的證據，證實該**拍賣品**為偽品，及須按照以上E2(h)(iii)規定交回**拍賣品**給我們。E2(b),(c),(d),(e),(f),(g)和(i)適用於此類別之申索。

- (l) **中國、日本及韓國工藝品（中國、日本及韓國書畫、版畫、素描及珠寶除外）**。以上E2(b)–(e)在此類別**拍賣品**將作修改如下。當創作者或藝術家未有列明時，我們不僅為標題作出**真品保證**，並會對本**目錄**描述第二行以**大階字體**注明的有關日期或時期的資料提供**真品保證**（“**副標題**”）。以上E2(b)–(e)所有提及**標題**之處應被理解為**標題**及**副標題**。

(m) 與名酒及烈酒有關的保證。

- (i) 除佳士得按此**真品保證**有所接受的責任外，賣家、佳士得、佳士得僱員或代理人均不會對任何有關**拍賣品**的創作者、產地、日期、年代、作品歸屬、真實性或**來源**所作的任何陳述的真確性或就任何其他有關於任何**拍賣品**的任何缺陷或瑕疵所作的錯誤描述負上責任。此外，賣家、佳士得、佳士得僱員或代理人對任何**拍賣品**均不作出任何保證且任何明示或默認的條款或條件均被免除；
- (ii) 如果(i)在拍賣日後二十一日內，佳士得接獲任何**拍賣品**的買方所提交的書面通知，當中表示按買方的意見認為在拍賣日之時該**拍賣品**有短缺或損耗的情況或圖錄所載的任何意見並無根據，(2)在該通知的十四日內，佳士得管有該**拍賣品**而該**拍賣品**的狀況與拍賣日時的狀況一樣及(3)在此後於合理時間內，買方能夠滿足佳士得該**拍賣品**和買方通告內所述一致（見前述）而賣方可以將**拍賣品**的良好而尚可交易的產權於沒有任何留置權或產權負擔的情況下作轉讓，則佳士得將會攤置交易並退還買方

其就**拍賣品**所付的款項。然而，如果(i)瑕疵在目錄中有所描述；或(ii)在拍賣日的圖錄描述符合當時被普遍接受的學者或專家意見或已經指出意見衝突的地方；或(iii)買方在通知中所指出的**拍賣品**的狀況（見前述）只有通過在出版目錄之日還未存在或未被普遍接納的科學鑒定方法或在拍賣日價格太昂貴或不實際或者可能損害**拍賣品**的方法才可得以證明，則買方不可獲得此條款下的權利（參見就損耗及酒塞的備注）；

- (iii) 買方無權按此**真品保證**作出相比其就**拍賣品**所付金額更高之索償。買方無權就其所蒙受的任何直接或間接的損失、連帶損失或損害作出申索；

- (iv) 此**真品保證**的權益不可作轉讓，僅為按佳士得在拍賣時就**拍賣品**所發出之原始發票所載之買方所獨有，且買方需在拍賣後對**拍賣品**持有無間斷而未有產權負擔之擁有權。

3. 您的保證

- (a) 您**保證**用於結算的資金與犯罪活動（包括逃稅）沒有任何關係，而您沒有基於洗錢、恐怖活動或其他罪行而被調查，起訴或定罪。
- (b) 如果您以代理人身份為最終買方進行競投，而此最終買方會在向您我們為**拍賣品**付款之前向您提供資金，您**保證**：
 - (i) 您已經對最終買方進行必要的客戶盡職調查，並已經遵守所有適用的反洗錢，打擊恐怖分子資金籌集及制裁法律；
 - (ii) 您將向我們披露最終買家（包括其任何職員，最終受益人以及代表其行事的任何人士）的身份，並應我們的要求提供文件以驗證其身份；
 - (iii) 您和最終買方之間有關**拍賣品**或其他方面的安排不是為了完全或部分便於任何稅務罪行；
 - (iv) 您不知曉並且沒有理由懷疑最終買方（或其職員，最終受益人以及代表其行事的任何人士）被列入制裁名單，因洗錢，恐怖活動或其他罪行而被調查，起訴或定罪，或用於結算的資金與犯罪活動（包括逃稅）有關；
 - (v) 如果您是根据歐洲經濟區法律，或根據其他與歐盟第4條洗錢指令有等效要求的司法管轄區的法律下因反洗錢目的被監管的人士，而我們在您註冊時沒有要求您提供文件來驗證最終買家的身份，您同意我們將依賴您就最終買家進行的盡職調查，並同意將在由交易之日起不少於5年的期間裏保存盡職調查的證明和驗證文件。您將根據我們的要求提供此類文件供即時檢查。

F. 付款

1. 付款方式

- (a) 拍賣後，您必須立即支付以下**購買款項**：
 - (i) **落槌價**；和
 - (ii) **買方酬金**；和
 - (iii) 任何關稅、有關貨物、銷售、使用、補償或服務稅項。

所有款項須於拍賣後7個日曆天內悉數付清（“**到期付款日**”）。

- (b) 我們只接受登記競投人付款。發票一旦開具，發票上買方的姓名不能更換，我們亦不能以不同姓名重新開具發票。即使您欲將**拍賣品**出口且需要出口許可證，您也必須立即支付以上款項。
- (c) 在香港佳士得購買的**拍賣品**，您必須按照發票上顯示的貨幣以下列方式支付：
 - (i) 佳士得通過MyChristie’s網上賬戶為客人提供查看發票、付款及運送服務。您可直接登錄查詢(如您還未註冊線上賬戶，請登錄**www.christies.com/MyChristies**進行註冊)。本服務適用於大多數**拍賣品**，但仍有少數**拍賣品**的付款和運送安排不能通過網上進行。如需協助，請與售後服務部聯絡。
 - (ii) 電匯至：香港上海匯豐銀行總行

香港中環皇后大道中1號

銀行編號：004

賬號：062-305438-001

賬名：Christie’s Hong Kong Limited

收款銀行代號：HSBCHKHHHKH

(iii) 信用卡

在符合我們的規定下，我們接受各種主要信用卡付款。本公司每次拍賣接受總數不超過港幣1,000,000元之現場信用卡付款，但有關條款及限制適用。以中國銀聯支付方式沒有金額限制。如要以“持卡人不在場”（CNP)的方式支付，本公司每次拍賣接受總數不超過港幣1,000,000元之付款。CNP付款不適用於所有佳士得拍賣場，並受某些限制。適用於信用卡付款的條款和限制可從佳士得的售後服務部獲取，詳情列於以下(d)段。

(iv) 現金

本公司每年只接受每位買方於售後服務部作總數不超過港幣80,000元之現金付款（須受有關條件約束）。

(v) 銀行匯票

抬頭請注明「佳士得香港有限公司」（須受有關條件約束）。

(vi) 支票

抬頭請注明「佳士得香港有限公司」。支票必須於香港銀行承兌並以港幣支付。

- (d) 支付時請注明拍賣號碼、發票號碼及客戶號碼；以郵寄方式支付必須發送到：佳士得香港有限公司，售後服務部（地址：香港中環美利道2號The Henderson 6樓）。

- (e) 如要瞭解更多信息，請聯繫售後服務部。電話：+852 2760 1766或發電郵至：postsaleasia@christies.com。

2. 所有權轉移

只有我們自您處收到全額且清算**購買款項**後，您才擁有**拍賣品及拍賣品**的所有權，即使本公司已將**拍賣品**交給您。

3. 風險轉移

拍賣品的風險和責任自以下日期起將轉移給您（以較早者為準）：

- (a) 買方提貨日；或
- (b) 自拍賣日起31日後，如較早，則**拍賣品**由第三方倉庫保管之日起；除非另行協議。

4. 不付款之補救辦法

- (a) 如果**到期付款日**，您未能全數支付**購買款項**，我們將有權行使以下一項或多項（及執行我們在F5段的權利以及法律賦予我們的其它權利或補救辦法）：
 - (i) 自**到期付款日**起，按照尚欠款項，收取高於香港金融管理局不時公布的三個月銀行同業拆息7%的利息；
 - (ii) 取消交易並按照我們認為合適的條件對**拍賣品**公開重新拍賣或私下重新售賣。您必須向我們支付原來您應支付的**購買款項**與再次轉賣收益之間的差額。您也必須支付我們必須支付或可能蒙受的一切成本、費用、損失、賠償，法律費用及任何賣方酬金的差額；
 - (iii) 代不履行責任的買方支付賣方應付的拍賣淨價金額。您承認佳士得有賣方之所有權利向您提出追討；
 - (iv) 您必須承擔尚欠之**購買款項**，我們可就取回此金額而向您提出法律訴訟程序及在法律許可下向您索回之其他損失、利息、法律費用及其他費用；
 - (v) 將我們或**佳士得集團**任何公司欠下您之款項（包括您已付給我們之任何保證金或部分付款）用以抵銷您未付之款項；
 - (vi) 我們可以選擇將您的身份及聯繫方式披露給賣方；
 - (vii) 在將來任何拍賣中，不允許您或您的代表作出競投，或在接受您競投之前向您收取保證金；
 - (viii) 在**拍賣品**所處地方之法律許可之下，佳士得就您擁有並由佳士得管有的物品作為抵押品並以

抵押品持有人身份行使最高程度之權利及補救方法，不論是以典當方式、抵押方式或任何其他形式。您則被視為已授與本公司該等抵押及本公司可保留或售賣此物品作為買方對本公司及賣方的附屬抵押責任；和

(ix) 採取我們認為必要或適當的任何行動。

- (b) 將您已付的款項，包括保證金及其他部份付款或我們欠下您之款項用以抵銷您欠我們或其他**佳士得集團**公司的款項。

5. 扣押拍賣品

如果您欠我們或其他**佳士得集團**公司款項，除了以上F4段的權利，在法律許可下，我們可以任何方式使用或處置您存於我們或其它**佳士得集團**公司的物品。只有在您全額支付欠下我們或相關**佳士得集團**公司的全部款項後，您方可領取有關物品。我們亦可選擇將您的物品按照我們認為適當的方式出售。我們將用出售該物品的銷售所得來抵銷您欠下我們的任何款項，並支付您任何剩餘部分。如果銷售所得不足以抵扣，您須支付差額。

G. 提取及倉儲

- (a) 您必須在拍賣後7日內提取您購買的**拍賣品**（**但請注意，在全數付清所有款項之前，您不可以提取拍賣品**）。

- (b) 如果您未在拍賣後90日內提取您購買的**拍賣品**，我們有權：

- (i) 向您收取倉儲費用，相關費用列於https://www.christies.com/zh/help/buying-guide/storage-fees。
- (ii) 將**拍賣品**移送到其他佳士得所在處或其關聯公司或第三方倉庫，並且向您收取因此產生的運輸費用和處理費用；而您將受第三方倉庫的標準條款約束，並支付其標準費用和成本。
- (iii) 按我們認為商業上合理且恰當的方式出售**拍賣品**。

- (c) 倉儲的條款適用，條款請見https://www.christies.com/zh/help/buying-guide/storage-conditions。

- (d) 本段的任何內容不限制我們在F4段下的權利。

H. 運送

1. 運送

運送或付運表格會與發票一同發送給您。您須自行安排**拍賣品**的運送和付運事宜。我們也可以依照您的要求安排包裝運送及付運事宜，但您須支付有關收費。我們建議您在競投前預先查詢有關收費的估價，尤其是需要專業包裝的大件物品或高價值品。應您要求，我們也可建議處理員、包裝、運輸公司或有關專家。詳情請聯繫佳士得售後服務部；電話：+852 2760 1766或發郵件至：postsaleasia@christies.com。我們會合理謹慎處理、包裝、運輸**拍賣品**。若我們就上述目的向您推薦任何其他公司，我們不會承擔有關公司之行為，遺漏或疏忽引致的任何責任。

2. 出口/進口

拍賣售出的任何**拍賣品**都可能受**拍賣品**售出國家的出口法律及其他國家的進口法律限制。許多國家就物品出境要求出口聲明及/或就物品入境要求進口聲明。進口國當地法律可能會禁止進口某些**拍賣品**或禁止**拍賣品**在進口國出售。

我們不會因您所購買的**拍賣品**無法出口，進口或出於任何原因遭政府機構沒收而有責任取消您的購買或向您退換購買款項。您應負責確認並滿足任何法律或法規對出口或進口您購買的**拍賣品**的要求。

- (a) 在競投前，您應尋求專業意見並負責滿足任何法律或法規對出口或進口**拍賣品**的要求。如果您被拒發許可證，或申請許可證延誤，您仍須全數支付**拍賣品**的價款。如果您提出請求，在我們能力範圍許可內，我們可以協助您申請所需許可證，但我們會就此服務向您收取費用。我們不保證必能獲得許可證。如欲了解詳情，請聯繫佳士得售後服務部，電話+852 2760 1766發郵件至：postsaleasia@christies.com。
- (b) 您應負責支付與**拍賣品**出口或進口有關的所有適用稅費、關稅或其他政府徵收的費用。如果佳士得為您出口或進口**拍賣品**，且佳士得支付了上述適用的

稅費、關稅或其他政府徵收的費用，您同意向佳士得退還該筆費用。

如果您是(i)來自德國、愛爾蘭、意大利、西班牙或英國的烈酒或利口酒，包括愛爾蘭及蘇格蘭威士忌；或(ii)來自法國、德國、西班牙或英國的不含碳酸且酒精度不足14%的兩公升以下的瓶裝酒類此類**拍賣品**的成功買方，而您打算將此**拍賣品**入口到美國，您個人將負有在入口時支付此**拍賣品**的關稅的責任。如要瞭解更多信息，請聯繫我們的售後服務部：+852 2760 1766或發郵件至電郵：postsaleasia@christies.com。

(c) 含有受保護動植物料的拍賣品

由瀕危物種及其他受保護野生動植物製造或組成（不論分比率）的**拍賣品**在**拍賣詳情**中注有 ~ 號。這些物料包括但不限於象牙、玳瑁殼、鯨骨、某些珊瑚品種、玫瑰木、鱈魚皮、短吻鰐皮及駝鳥皮。由於您需要獲得相關牌照，若您有意將含有野生動物物料的任何**拍賣品**從出售地進口至其他國家，您須於競投該**拍賣品**之前瞭解有關海關法例和規定。在某些情況下，**拍賣品**必須附有獨立的物種的科學證明和/或年期證明，方能運送，而您需要自行安排上述證明並負責支付有關的費用。部分國家對象牙交易設有限制，例如美國全面禁止進口象牙，而部分國家則嚴格規管進口、出口及售賣象牙。由象牙材料製成或包含象牙材料的**拍賣品**均標有 ∞ 符號，並根據英國《象牙法》登記為“豁免”物品。含有瀕危或受保護物種物料的手袋注有 ~ 號或 = 號，進一步資料請參見以下第H2(h)段。如果您無法出口或進口該**拍賣品**或**拍賣品**因任何原因被政府部門查收，我們沒有義務因此取消您的交易並退回您的**購買款項**。您應負責確定並滿足有關含有上述物料**拍賣品**進出口的法律和規例要求。

(d) 美國關於非洲象象牙的進口禁令

美國禁止非洲象象牙進口美國。如果一件**拍賣品**含有象牙或其他可能和象牙相混淆的野生材料（例如猛獁象牙，海象象牙和犀鳥象牙），其必須通過受美國漁業和野生動物保護局認可的嚴格科學測試確認該物料非非洲象象牙後方可進口美國。如果我們在拍賣前對**拍賣品**已經進行了該嚴格科學測試，我們會在**拍賣品**陳述中清楚表明。我們一般無法確認相關**拍賣品**的象牙是否來自非洲象。您凡購買有關**拍賣品**並計畫將有關**拍賣品**進口美國，必須承擔風險並負責支付任何科學測試或其他報告的費用。有關測試並無定論或確定物料乃非洲象象牙，不被視為取消拍賣和退回**購買款項**的依據。

(e) 源自伊朗的拍賣品

為方便買方，佳士得在源自伊朗(波斯)的**拍賣品**下方特別注明。一些國家禁止或限制購買和/或進口伊朗原產的財產。您有責任確保您的競標或您進口**拍賣品**時不會違反任何制裁、貿易禁運或其他有關適用條例。例如，美國禁止在沒有適當許可證的情況下交易和進口原產於伊朗的“傳統工藝作品”（如地毯、紡織品、裝飾品和科學儀器）。佳士得擁有OFAC的一般牌照，在符合某些條件的情況下，買家可以將此類**拍賣品**進口到美國。如您使用佳士得的一般OFAC牌照作此用途，即表示您同意遵守牌照條件，並向佳士得提供所有相關信息。您亦確認佳士得會向OFAC披露您的個人資料及您對牌照的使用。

(f) **黃金**
含量低於18k的黃金並不是在所有國家均被視為「黃金」，並可能被拒絕入口。

(g) 鐘錶

本目錄內有些鐘錶的照片顯示該手錶配有瀕危及受保護動物（如短吻鱷或鱷魚）的物料所製成的錶帶。這些**拍賣品**在本目錄內的**拍賣品**編號旁以 ♡ 符號顯示。這些錶帶只用來展示**拍賣品**並不作銷售用途。在運送手錶到拍賣地以外的地點前，佳士得會把上述錶帶拆除並予以保存。若買方在拍賣後一年內親身到拍賣所在地的佳士得提取，佳士得可酌情免費提供該展示用但含有瀕危及受保護動物物料的錶帶給買方。請就個別拍賣品與相關部門聯絡。

(h) 手袋

注有 ~ 號的手袋受瀕危野生動植物種國際貿易公約的出口/進口限制所管制。這些手袋只可運往香港特

別行政區境內地址或從香港的拍賣場領取。獲取瀕危野生動植物種國際貿易公約出口許可以將這些手袋在售後運送到香港特別行政區境外是不可能的。

注有 = 號的手袋受瀕危野生動植物種國際貿易公約的出口/進口限制所管制，需要出口/進口許可以將這些手袋在售後運送到香港特別行政區境外。買家有責任獲取必須的許可並為此付款。請與部門聯繫以獲得進一步資料。

H2段中的標記是佳士得為了方便您而在有關**拍賣品**附加的，附加標記時如有任何錯誤或遺漏，佳士得恕不承擔任何責任。

1. 佳士得之法律責任

1. 除了**真品保證**，佳士得、佳士得代理人或僱員，對任何**拍賣品**作任何陳述，或資料的提供，均不作出任何**保證**。在法律容許的最大程度下，所有由法律附加的保證及其他條款，均被排除在本協議外。在E1段中的賣方**保證**是由賣方提供的**保證**，我們對這些**保證**不負有任何責任。

2.

(a) 除非我們有所欺詐或作出有欺詐成份的失實陳述或在本業務規定中另有明確說明，我們不會因任何原因對您負有任何責任（無論是因違反本協議，購買**拍賣品**或與競投相關的任何其它事項）；和

(b) 本公司無就任何**拍賣品**的可商售品質、是否適合某特定用途、描述、尺寸、質量、**狀況**、作品歸屬、真實性、稀有程度、重要性、媒介、**來源**、展覽歷史、文獻或歷史的關聯等作出任何陳述、**保證**或擔保或承擔任何責任。除非當地的法律強制要求，任何種類之任何**保證**，均被本段排除在外。

3. 請注意佳士得所提供的書面競投及電話競投服務、Christie’s LIVE™、**狀況**報告、貨幣兌換顯示板及拍賣室錄像影像為免費服務，如有任何錯誤（人為或其它原因）、遺漏或故障或延誤、未能提供、暫停或終止，本公司不負任何責任。

4. 就**拍賣品**購買的事宜，我們僅對買方負有法律責任。

5. 如果儘管有(a)至(d)或E2(i)段的規定，我們因某些原因須對您負上法律責任，我們不須支持超過您已支付的**購買款項**。佳士得不須就任何利潤或經營損失、商機或價值喪失、預期存款或利息、費用、**其他賠償**或支出等原因負上任何責任。

J. 其它條款

1. 我們的撤銷權

除了本協議中的其他撤銷權利，如果我們合理地認為完成交易可能是違法行為或該銷售會令我們或賣方向任何人負上法律責任或損壞我們的名聲，我們可取消該**拍賣品**的拍賣。

2. 錄像

我們可以錄影及記錄拍賣過程。除非按法律要求，我們會對個人信息加以保密。該資料可能用於或提供其他**佳士得集團**公司和市場夥伴以作客戶分析或以便我們向買方提供合適的服務。若您不想被錄影，您可透過電話或書面競投或者在Christie’s LIVE™競投。除非另有書面約定，您不能在拍賣現場錄像或錄音。

3. 版權

所有由佳士得或為佳士得與**拍賣品**有關之製作之一切圖片、插圖與書面資料（除有特別注釋外，包括我們的目錄的內容）之版權均屬於佳士得所有。沒有我們的事先書面許可不得使用以上版權作品。我們沒有保證您就投得的**拍賣品**會取得任何版權或其他複製的權利。

4. 效力

如本協議的任何部份遭任何法院認定為無效、不合法或無法執行，則該部分應被視為刪除，其它部分不受影響。

5. 轉讓您的權利及責任

除非我們給予書面許可，否則您不得就您在本協議下的權利或責任設立任何抵押，亦不得轉讓您的權利和責任。本協議對您的繼任人、遺產及任何承繼您責任的人

具有約束力。

6. 翻譯

如果我們提供了本協議的翻譯件，我們將會使用英文版用於解決本協議項下產生的任何問題以及爭議。

7. 個人信息

您同意我們將持有並處理您的個人數據或信息，並將其交給其它**佳士得集團**公司用於我們的私隱政策所描述的，或與其相符的目的。您可以在www.christies.com上找到本公司私隱政策，如您是加利福尼亞州居民，您可在<https://www.christies.com/about-us/contact/ccpa>看到我們的《加州消費者隱私法》(California Consumer Privacy Act)聲明。

8. 棄權

未能或延遲行使本業務規定下的權利或補償不應被視為免除該權利或補償，也不應阻止或限制對該權利或補償或其他權利或補償的行使。單獨或部分行使該權力或補償不應阻止或限制對其它權利或補償的行使。

9. 法律及管轄權

各方就有關本業務規定的權利及義務，拍賣的行為及任何與上述條文有關的事項，均受香港法律管轄及並據此解釋。在拍賣競投時，買方/競投人無論是親自出席、經過代理人、以書面、電話或其他方法參與拍賣競投，即被視為接受本業務規定，及為佳士得之利益，接受香港法院之專屬管轄權以解決任何有關糾紛，並同時接納佳士得亦有權在任何其他司法管轄區提出索償，以追討買方拖欠的任何款項。

10. www.christies.com的報告

售出的**拍賣品**的所有資料，包括**目錄描述**及價款都可在www.christies.com上查閱。銷售總額為**落槌價**加上**買方酬金**，其不反映成本、財務費用或買方或賣方信貸申請情況。我們不能按要求將這些資料從www.christies.com網站上刪除。

K. 詞匯表

拍賣官：個人拍賣官和/或佳士得。

真品：以下所述的真實作品，而不是複製品或贗品：

- (i) **拍賣品**在**標題**被描述為某位藝術家、作者或製作者的作品，則為該藝術家、作者或製作者的作品；
- (ii) **拍賣品**在**標題**被描述為是某時期或流派創作的作品，則該時期或流派的作品；
- (iii) **拍賣品**在**標題**被描述為某來源，則為該來源的作品；
- (iv) 以寶石為例，如**拍賣品**在**標題**被描述為由某種材料製成，則該作品是由該材料製成。

真品保證：我們在本協議E2段所詳述為拍賣品提供的保證。

買方酬金：除了**落槌價**，買方支付給我們的費用。

目錄描述：拍賣目錄內對拍賣品的陳述（包括於拍賣場通過對有關陳述作出的任何更改）。

佳士得集團：Christie’s International Plc、其子公司及集團的其它公司。

狀況：**拍賣品**的物理狀況。

到期付款日：如第F1(a)段所列出的意思。

估價：目錄中或**拍賣場通告**中列明的我們認為**拍賣品**可能出售的價格範圍。**低端估價**指該範圍的最低價；**高端估價**指該範圍的最高價。**中間估價**為兩者的中間點。

落槌價：**拍賣官**接受的**拍賣品**最高競投價。

標題：如E2段所列出的意思。

拍賣品：供拍賣的一件物品（或作為一組拍賣的兩件或更多的物件）。

其他賠償：任何特殊、連帶、附帶或間接的賠償或任何符合當地法律規定的“特殊”、“附帶”或“連帶”賠償。

購買款項：如第F1(a)段的意思。

來源：**拍賣品**的所有權歷史。

有保留：如E2段中的意思；**有保留標題**則指目錄中“重要通知和目錄編制說明”頁中的“**有保留標題**”的意思。

底價：**拍賣品**不會以低於此保密底價出售。

拍賣場通告：張貼位於拍賣場內的**拍賣品**旁或

www.christies.com的書面通知（上述通知內容會另行通知以電話或書面競投的客戶），或拍賣會舉行前或拍賣某**拍賣品**前**拍賣官**宣布的公告。

副標題：如E2段所列出的意思。

大階字體：指包含所有的大寫字母。

保證：陳述人或聲明人保證其所陳述或聲明的事實為正確。

26/02/25

本目錄中使用的各類標識

本部份**粗體**字體詞語的涵義載於本目錄中題為“業務規定，買方須知”一章的最後一頁。

○

佳士得就此**拍賣品**持有直接的經濟利益。請參閱**業務規定**中的重要通知以獲得進一步資料。

○◆

佳士得已經提供最低出售價保證並對此**拍賣品**持有直接經濟利益。**佳士得**的全部或部分利益通過第三方融資。如果具保證**拍賣品**被售出，該等第三方通常會獲得經濟利益。請參閱**業務規定**中的重要通知以獲得進一步資料。

△

佳士得對此**拍賣品**持有經濟利益。請參閱**業務規定**中的重要通知以獲得進一步資料。

△◆

佳士得對此**拍賣品**持有經濟利益，該利益全部或部分通過第三方融資。如果具保證**拍賣品**被售出，該等第三方通常會獲得經濟利益。請參閱**業務規定**中的重要通知以獲得進一步資料。

請注意對**拍賣品**的標記僅為您提供方便，本公司不承擔任何因標示錯誤或遺漏標記的責任。

✧

對此**拍賣品**有直接或間接利益的一方有可能對該**拍賣品**作出競投，其可能知道該**拍賣品**的底價或其他重要資訊。

●

此**拍賣品**不設底價。

~

此**拍賣品**含有瀕危物種，或會導致出口限制。請參見業務規定中的第H2段以獲得進一步資料。

≈

此手袋**拍賣品**含有瀕危物種。**拍賣品**只可運送到香港特別行政區境內的地址或經親身從我們的香港拍賣場提取。請參見業務規定中的第H2段以獲得進一步資料。

=

此手袋**拍賣品**含有瀕危物種，受國際運輸限制約束。**拍賣品**在售後需要獲得出口/入口許可以將其運送到香港特別行政區境外。請參見業務規定中的第H2段以獲得進一步資料。

∞

此**拍賣品**含有象牙材料。請參見業務規定中的第H2段以獲得進一步資料。

♡

瀕危物種錶帶只用作展示用途並不作銷售。出售後，此手錶或會配以不受瀕危野生動植物種國際貿易公約所管制的錶帶（未有展示）以提供予買家。請參閱業務規定以獲取進一步資料。請參閱業務規定H2項。

❖

此**拍賣品**可根據業務規定以某些加密貨幣支付。

重要通知及目錄編列方法之說明

重要通告

佳士得在受委託拍賣品中的權益

▲ 佳士得對該拍賣品持有所有權或經濟利益

佳士得可能會不時提供其持有所有權或經濟利益之拍賣品。該等拍賣品在目錄中於拍賣編號旁註有 **▲** 符號以資識別。

○ 保證最低出售價

佳士得有時就某些受委托出售的拍賣品的拍賣成果持有直接的經濟利益。通常為其向賣方保證無論拍賣的結果如何，賣方將就拍賣品的出售獲得最低出售價。這被稱為保證最低出售價。該等拍賣品在目錄中於拍賣編號旁註有 **○** 號以資識別。

○◆ 第三方保證/不可撤銷的競投

在佳士得已經提供最低出售價保證，如果拍賣品未能出售，佳士得將承擔遭受重大損失的風險。因此，佳士得有時選擇與同意在拍賣之前就該拍賣品提交一份不可撤銷的書面競投的第三方分擔該風險。如果沒有其他更高的競價，第三方承諾將以他們提交的不可撤銷的書面競投價格購買該拍賣品。第三方因此承擔拍賣品未能出售的所有或部分風險。該等拍賣品在目錄中注以符號 **○◆** 以資識別。

第三方需要承擔風險，在自身不是成功競投人的情況下，佳士得將給予酬金給第三方。第三方的酬金可以是固定金額或基於落槌價計算的酬金。第三方亦可以就該拍賣品以超過不可撤銷的書面競投的價格進行競投。如果果第三方成功競投，第三方必須全額支付落槌價及買方酬金。我們要求第三方保證人向其客戶披露在給予保證的拍賣品持有的經濟利益。如果您通過顧問意見或委託代理人競投一件標示為有第三方融資的拍賣品，我們建議您應當要求您的代理人確認他/她是否在拍賣品持有經濟利益。

▲◆ 佳士得的權益及第三方保證

佳士得對此**拍賣品**持有經濟利益。如果**拍賣品**未能出售，佳士得將承擔遭受損失的風險。為此，佳士得或選擇與在拍賣之前簽訂合同同意就此**拍賣品**提交一份不可撤銷的書面競投的第三方分擔該風險。此**拍賣品**在拍賣詳情中注有 **▲◆** 符號。

如果第三方成功競投，第三方將不會獲得任何作為承擔風險而交換所獲的酬金。如果第三方不是成功競投人，佳士得或者會給予補償予第三方。此外，我們要求第三方向其客戶披露其在佳士得所持有經濟利益的拍賣品中的經濟利益。如果您通過代理人競投一件佳士得擁有經濟利益的拍賣品而該拍賣品已有合同訂明的書面競投出價，您應要求您的代理人確認其是否對拍賣品持有經濟利益。

○ 利益方的競投

當那些可能獲悉了拍賣品的底價或其他重要信息對拍賣品擁有直接或間接權益的一方可能進行競投時，我們會對該拍賣品附注符號 **○**。該利益可包括委託出售拍賣品的遺產受益人或者拍賣品的共同所有人之一。任何成功競得拍賣品的利益方必須遵守佳士得的業務規定，包括全額支付拍賣品的買方酬金及適用的稅費。

目錄出版後通知

如果佳士得達成某種安排或獲悉需要附注目錄符號的競投，我們將通過更新christies.com相關信息（在時間允許的情況下）或通過拍賣會舉行前或拍賣某拍賣品前的公告通知您。

其他安排

佳士得可能訂立與競投無關的協議。這些協議包括佳士得向賣方或者潛在買方預付金額或者佳士得與第三方分擔保證風險，但並不要求第三方提供不可撤銷的書面競投或參與拍賣品的競投。因為上述協議與競投過程無關，我們不會在目錄中注以符號。

請登錄<http://www.christies.com/financial-interest/>瞭解更多關於最低出售價保證以及第三方融資安排的說明。

目錄編列方法之說明

下列詞語於本目錄或拍賣品描述中具有以下意義。請注意本目錄內或拍賣品描述中有關創作者、時期、統治時期或朝代的所有陳述均在符合本公司之業務規定，買方須知,包括真品保證的條款下作出。該用詞的表達獨立於拍賣品本身的狀況或任何程度的修復。我們建議買方親身檢視拍賣品的狀況。佳士得也可按要求提供書面狀況報告。

於本目錄「有保留的標題」下編列方法的詞語及其定義為對拍賣品創作者、時期、統治時期或朝代有所保留的陳述。該詞語之使用，乃依據審慎研究所得之佳士得專家之意見。佳士得及賣方對該詞語及其所陳述的本目錄拍賣品之創作者或拍賣品於某時期、統治時期或朝代內創作的真贋，並不承擔任何風險、法律責任和義務。而真品保證條款，亦不適用於以該詞語所描述的拍賣品。目錄描述中資料的前後編排版面的英文版本與中文翻譯可能出現偏差。我們將會使用英文版本之目錄描述解決真品保證或「有保留的標題」下產生的任何問題以及爭議。

繪畫、素描、版畫、小型畫、雕塑、裝置、錄像、書法及手繪瓷器

有保留的標題

佳士得認是屬於該藝術家之作品

「傳」、「認為是...之作品」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為，某作品大概 全部或部份是藝術家之創作。「...之創作室」及「...之工作室」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為，某作品在某藝術家之創作室或工作室完成，可能在他/她監 督下完成。

「...時期」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為，某作品屬於該藝術家時期之創作，並且反映出該藝術家之影響。「跟隨...風格」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為，某作品具有某藝術家之風格，但未必是該藝術家門生之作品。「具有...創作手法」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為，某作品具有某藝術家之風格，但於較後時期完成。「...複製品」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為，某作品是某藝術家作品之複製品（任何日期）。

「簽名...」、「日期...」、「題寫...」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為，某作品由某藝術家簽名／寫上日期／題詞。「附有...簽名」、「附有...之日期」、「附有...之題詞」、「「款」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為某簽名／某日期／題詞應不是某藝術家所為。

古代、近現代印刷品之日期是指製造模具之日期〔或大概日期〕而不一定是作品印刷或出版之日。中國古籍及拓本之日期是指作品印刷或出版之時期〔或大概時期〕。

中國古籍及拓本之日期是指作品印刷或出版之時期〔或大概時期〕。

中國古代書畫及中國近現代畫及當代水墨

有保留的標題

「傳」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為，某作品大概全部或部份是藝術家之創作。

「款」指以佳士得有保留之意見認為某簽名／某日期／題詞應不是某藝術家所為。

中國古籍及拓本之日期是指作品印刷或出版之時期〔或大概時期〕。

珠寶

“Boucheron”：若製造商之名稱出現於拍賣品標題，則表示根據佳士得之意見，此件拍賣品為該珠寶製造商所製造。

“Mount by Boucheron”：根據佳士得之意見，該珠寶製造商在生產該拍賣品時使用了由珠寶商的客戶所提供的原石。

有保留的標題

“Attributed to”：根據佳士得**有保留**之意見，有可能是其珠寶商/製造商的作品，但不能保證該拍賣品是指定珠寶商/製造商的作品。

目錄描述中包含的其他資訊

“Signed Boucheron / Signature Boucheron”：根據佳士得有保留之意見，拍賣品上載有珠寶商的簽字。“With maker’s mark for Boucheron”：根據佳士得

有保留之意見，**拍賣品**上載有生產商的標記。

時期

Art Nouveau 1895-1910

Bella Epoque 1895-1914

Art Deco 1915-1935

Retro 1940年代

手錶

真品證書

因有些製造商不會提供真品證書，所以（除非佳士得在圖錄內另有特別說明），佳士得沒有義務向買家提供製造商的真品證書。除非佳士得同意其應該按真品保證條款取消交易，否則不能以製造商不能提供真品證書作為取消交易的理由。

拆除手錶電池

目錄中拍賣品注有 **⌚** 標誌代表其含有的電池可能被管轄航空運輸的國際法律法規認定為「危險物品」。如果買家要求將此手錶運送到拍賣會場所在的以外地區，電池將在運送手錶之前被拆除並予以保存。若該拍賣品由拍賣會場提取，其電池將供免費提取。

中國瓷器及工藝精品

佳士得認為是屬於該創作者或藝術家之作品

例如：A YIXING TEAPOT BY CHEN MINGYUAN KANGXI PERIOD (1662-1722)

當作品描述標題的直接下方以英文大階字體註明作品的歸屬，以佳士得之意見認為，該作品屬於所註明之時期、統治時期或朝代。

例如：A BLUE AND WHITE BOWL QING DYNASTY, 18TH CENTURY

如日期、時期或統治時期款識出現在作品描述標題的直接下方並以英文大階字體註明款識為屬於某時期，則以佳士得之意見認為，該作品乃款識所示之日期、時期或統治時期之作品。

例如：A BLUE AND WHITE BOWL KANGXI SIX-CHARACTER MARK IN UNDERGLAZE BLUE AND OF THE PERIOD (1662-1722)

作品之歸屬以英文大階字體在其標題描述直接下方及以詞語「和更早」註明，以佳士得之意見認為，該作品不遲於該時期、統治時期或朝代創造。

例如：A JADE NECKLACE LIANGZHU CULTURE AND EARLIER, CIRCA 3900-2300 BC

在作品描述標題的直接下方沒有以英文大階字體註明日期、時期或統治時期款識之作品，以佳士得之意見認為，該作品之創作日期不詳或屬於較後時期創作之作品。

例如：A BLUE AND WHITE BOWL

有保留的標題

以佳士得之意見認為，作品並非自歸屬於基於其風格其通常被認為的時期，此風格將會註明在描述的第一行或描述內容中。

例如: A BLUE AND WHITE MING-STYLE BOWL The Ming-style bowl is decorated with lotus scrolls...

以佳士得有保留之意見認為作品可能或為康熙時期但佳士得對此有強烈懷疑。

例如: A BLUE AND WHITE BOWL POSSIBLY KANGXI PERIOD

佳士得認為作品屬於某時期、統治時期或朝代。但以佳士得有保留之意見認為，作品可能屬於某文化但佳士得對此有強烈懷疑。

例如: A JADE BLADE NEOLITHIC PERIOD, POSSIBLY DAWENKOU CULTURE

手袋

狀況報告及評級

拍賣中所出售拍賣品的狀況可受多種因素如年代、先前損壞、修復、修理及損耗等因素而有較大變化。狀況報

告及評級為我們所免費提供，僅為方便我們的買家並謹供參閱用。狀況報告及評級反映了我們的如實意見但未必足以覆蓋拍賣品的所有缺陷、修復、更改及改造。它們不能取代由您親身檢驗拍賣品或您自行就拍賣品尋求的專業意見。拍賣品均以拍賣時的「現狀」出售且佳士得或賣家對於拍賣品的狀況不設任何陳述或保證。

狀況報告評級

我們提供概況性、數字階梯式狀況等級以對物品的總體性狀況提供指引。另外，請在競投前閱讀每個拍賣品的狀況報告及附加圖像。

第1級： 該物品未呈現使用或磨損的跡象，可被視為如新，沒有瑕疵。原裝包裝及保護膠膜可能完整無缺，請參考拍賣品描述。

第2級： 該物品呈現細微的瑕疵，可被視為幾乎全新。該物品可能從未被使用過，或可能被使用過幾次。該物品上僅有在狀況報告中所述的細微的狀況備註。

第3級： 該物品呈現可察覺的被使用過的痕跡。任何使用或磨損的跡象都很輕微。狀況良好。

第4級： 該物品呈現頻繁使用後一般的磨損跡象。該物品存在輕度總體性磨損或小範圍內的重大磨損。狀況不錯。

第5級： 該物品呈現出因經常或重度使用所造成的損耗。此物品處於可被使用的狀況，請參照狀況記錄。

對於**拍賣品**狀況，由於目錄版面所限未能提供對**拍賣品**的全面描述，而所載圖像亦可能無法清楚顯示拍賣品狀況。**拍賣品**實物與透過印刷及顯示屏展示的圖像色彩和色調或會存在色差。閣下有責任確保閣下已收到並已考慮到任何狀況報告及評級。我們建議閣下親身檢驗拍賣品或自行就拍賣品尋求專業意見。

有關「配件」

在本目錄中，「配件」所指為皮具之金屬部分，如鑲以有色金屬（例如金、銀或鈮金）袋扣、底部承托配件、掛鎖、鑰匙、及/或掛帶。目錄中之「黃金配件」、「純銀配件」或「鈮金配件」純粹為配件顏色或處理方法而非實際原料之描述。若任何拍賣品之配件完全以某種金屬製造，相關條目將附以特別說明。

名酒

購買一系列貨批的選擇權

一組貨批內含多批相同批量、瓶容量及種類的名酒。競投將會由一系列貨批之中的第一貨批開始，成功競投的買家有權以相同的落槌價購入系列中部分或全部貨批。若果第一貨批的買家未有進一步購入，該系列貨批的餘下貨批將會相似的方式開放競投。佳士得建議對貨批的出價應在該系列貨批的第一貨批之上。如果出價被取代，佳士得將會自動把買家的出價置在下一相同貨批，如此類推。在所有情況下，有關出價均全權由拍賣官處理。

分類

內容中的波爾多分類標準僅作識別之用，並且根據Médoc 1855年正式的分類標準及其他標準來源。除註明外，所有名酒均在莊園內裝瓶。

舊酒的天然耗損及酒塞

在本目錄內列明的名酒均在印刷前盡量確定內容正確，惟舊酒買家必須對自然程度的耗損、酒箱狀況、標籤、酒塞及名酒的差異作出包容。恕不接受退貨。

耗損

名酒水位未能達至滿的水位之差距，有關差距會根據名酒之年期而有所不同，而在銷售前能通過檢驗確定的，均會在目錄中註明。本目錄以圖表的形式詳細說明水位與損耗量形容及解釋以方便閣下參考。



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