# CHRISTIE'S 佳士得

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# Christie's Hong Kong presents Masterpieces of Chinese 20<sup>th</sup> Century Art in November

Asian Contemporary Art & Chinese 20th Century Art Evening Sale Saturday, 27 November 2010, 7pm Chinese 20th Century Art Day Sale Sunday, 28 November 2010, 10am

Hong Kong – Christie's is pleased to announce the Evening and Day Sales of Chinese 20th Century Art will be held on 27-28 November at the Hong Kong Convention & Exhibition Centre. Together with the Asian contemporary art sales, over 450 highly sought-after pieces will be offered with a combined pre-sale estimate of HK\$300 million (US\$38 million). The market for Chinese 20th century is among the most robust. With strong prices and record results seen in Christie's recent sales and a growing global appeal, the category stands as one of the driving forces behind the strong rebound of the auction market in Asia.

## A Time of Transition

Cultural communication between the East and the West had begun as early as the 17th century. By the 19th century, Western oil painting had been formally introduced into China. Chinese artists, poets and intellectuals faced the revelation of China's cultural and political isolation, and quickly adopted a progressive attitude towards the arts. Christie's presents some of the greatest Chinese 20th Century masters who established a whole new chapter in Chinese art history. These artists work with Western oil-based media and modern techniques to create artworks infused with the aesthetics and ethos of traditional Chinese culture and techniques.



Sanyu's work is perhaps the finest example of this exploratory process of linking the traditions and rich history of Chinese art with modern techniques. Leading the Evening sale this season is *Potted Chrysanthemum in a Blue and White Jardinière* by Sanyu (1901–1966) (*image left*, Estimate on Request). Deep crimson was frequently employed by Sanyu throughout the 1940-1950's, and in *Potted Chrysanthemum* it brings a heightened intensity and expressiveness that contrasts sharply with the reserved pastel pink of his works in the 1930s. Here the artist explores both the abstract nature of colour and the essence of still life paintings, resulting in a work that displays both the cultural presence of traditional Chinese literati paintings and the clear artistic influence of Western techniques. This work stands as one of the most important from the artist to appear on the auction market in recent memory and has the potential to set a new auction record.

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This season Christie's will offer over 20 pieces of sculpture from Ju Ming (b. 1938), one of the most well-known and widely collected of Chinese modern artists. These works, valued in excess of HK\$30million /US\$3.9 million, provide a detailed view of the artistic explorations of this artist over his 40-year career. Among the highlights is *Split Taichi*, a 1982 work sculpted from a single split tree trunk and then cast in bronze. The earliest of Ju's works on this theme, it signalled his desire to move beyond individual Taichi subjects to show how multiple figures link together and interact in the practice of *taichi*. *Split Taichi* is neither introspective nor meditative, but instead projects a timeless feeling of the energy and movement flowing between these two individual figures split apart from one another. More than 2 meters in height, this majestic work is



a crucial transitional work that provided inspiration for Ju's later *Sparring* series and the extreme simplification of the *Arch* series (*image right*, estimate: HK\$10,000,000-18,000,000 / US\$1,282,100–2,307,700).



**Wang Yidong** (b. 1955) was a pioneering force of China's social realist painting school. As one of the leaders of Chinese Realism, his paintings are earnest and humble portrayals of humankind. Less concerned with physical than with moral beauty, they endeavor to project the aesthetics inherent in simple scenes of daily life. Full of cultural symbolism and executed in translucent layers of paint in the spirit of the traditional *gong bi* method, Wang's *A Married Woman in the Mountains* (*image left*, estimate: HK\$4,500,000 – 6,500,000 / US\$576,900 – 833,300) echoes his affection and respect for his traditional roots with his decidedly Chinese context and

maneuvering of space. The work mixes elements of both realism and modernism in the simple well-handled division of the compositional space, the dichotomy of cold and warm hues, and the poignant use of emptiness and embellishment, as well as light and shade. The understated splendour of the wedding is celebrated in a theatrical manner, and his insertion of recognizable Chinese symbols is a deliberate one. The dignity and warmth in Wang's portrayals return the focus in modern Chinese Realist painting to the basic elements of nature and human activities as he explores new meanings of age-old customs in China.

# The Splendour of Chinese Landscape Paintings

In the history of both Eastern and Western art, the raw beauty of natural landscapes has served as a common source of inspiration and subject matter. How landscapes were depicted in art, however, differed greatly between the East and the West. Unlike their Western counterparts, Chinese artists focused on the individual's response to a landscape and the practice of painting it, rather than representing the subject matter. With the opening of China in the 20th century, the Chinese began to seek sources of modernity and innovation outside its borders and many of the nation's top artists travelled abroad for work-study programs where they were able to inject modern ideas and energy into their Chinese painting styles. Given the long, rich history of Chinese landscape paintings and calligraphy, the genre makes for an especially profound study of artistic revolution during this period in China. This season, Christie's will present a range of important landscape work from the pioneers of the 20th century, including Chen Cheng-po, Wu Guanzhong and Zao Wou-Ki.

Villa by Lake Tai was created by Chen Cheng-Po (1895-1947) in 1929 when he was residing in Shanghai (image right, estimate: HK\$18,000,000-26,000,000/ US\$2,307,700 -3,333,300). This important masterpiece depicts the special historical background of Taihu Lake and masterfully displays the artist's philosophy behind landscape painting. Employing the "one river, two banks" structure of traditional Chinese painting, the work accentuates the harmony of the natural space and creates an expansive scene that allows Chen



to display his great facility in his handling of space, line and colour. This work is a grand example of the artist's

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understanding and study of the natural environment. His influences are clear: his fondness of the arching brushstrokes seen throughout this work reflects the dynamic line found in Renoir's works, while the 'framing' technique is reminiscent of Cézanne's. This work's inspired format, perspective, juxtaposition of form, and idealized technique combine to underscore a new chapter in Chinese paintings, one that Chen Cheng-Po in particular helped to introduce.



Wu Guanzhong (1919-2010) studied in France from 1947-1950 and returned to China as he believed that one could only create art on home soil. Wu was determined to introduce oil as a medium, as well as other influences from Western art, into the Chinese classical painting tradition. Wu created three paintings for the *Lacebark Pine in the Imperial Palace* series, including *Lacebark Pine in the Imperial Palace I*, in the collection of the National Art Museum of China in Beijing; and *Lacebark Pine in the Imperial Palace III* (also known as *Old Pine in the Jingshan Park in Beijing*), which sold for HK\$9,192,000 in Christie's Hong Kong in November 2005. This season, Christie's Hong Kong is proud to offer *Lacebark Pine in the Imperial Palace II* in the Evening Sale (*image left*, estimate:

HK\$9,000,000 - 12,000,000 / US\$1,153,800 - 1,538,500). An important and historical work from the artist, it is among the most desirable pieces for collectors today.

One of the most renowned artists who paved the way for Chinese oil painting in the 20<sup>th</sup> century is Paris-based **Zao Wou-Ki** (b.1920), who achieved perhaps the purest fusion of Western and Eastern techniques. In *15-2-73* Zao presents a canvas clearly steeped in Western painterly abstraction, but one which also incorporates the multiple perspectives of Chinese classical painting (*image right*, estimate: HK\$2,500,000 – 3,000,000 / US\$320,500 – 384,600). There is a poetic rhythm and energy to the painting, while also exuding a state of quietness that allows the viewer



freedom to inject himself and his imagination into the lively natural landscape, making it part of his own meditation on life.

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## IMAGES are available here:

http://cshk.myftp.org/Fall%202010%20Christie's%20Hong%20Kong%20Auctions/AsianContemp20CCArt/

For more information about Christie's Hong Kong Fall 2010 Season Highlights go to www.christies.com/chinese

## **Touring Schedule:**

Date	Location	Venue
2-8 October	Hong Kong	Hong Kong Office Gallery
24-25 October	Beijing	St. Regis Hotel
27-28 October	Shanghai	Four Seasons Hotel
30 October	Xiamen	Humble Art & Antique Museum
20-21 November	Taipei	Fubon Life Assurance Building
25 November – 1 December	Hong Kong	Hong Kong Convention and Exhibition Centre

## About Christie's

Christie's, the world's leading art business had global auction and private sales in 2009 that totaled £2.1 billion/ US \$3.3 billion. For the first half of 2010, art sales totalled £1.7 billion/US\$2.57 billion. Christie's is a name and place that speaks of extraordinary art, unparalleled service and expertise, as well as international glamour. Founded in 1766 by James Christie's conducted the greatest auctions of the 18th, 19th and 20th centuries, and today remains a popular showcase for the unique and the beautiful. Christie's offers over 450 sales annually in over 80 categories, including all areas of fine and decorative arts, jewellery, photographs, collectibles, wine, and more. Prices range from US \$200 to over US \$80 million. Christie's has 53 offices in 32 countries and 10 salerooms around the world including in London, New York, Paris, Geneva, Milan, Amsterdam, Dubai and Hong Kong. More recently, Christie's has led the market with expanded initiatives in emerging and new markets such as Russia, China, India and the United Arab Emirates, with successful sales and exhibitions in Beijing, Mumbai and Dubai. For more information, please visit www.christies.com.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimates do not include buyer's premium